













## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

20 Words \$2 for 1 insertion.  
\$1 for every additional insertion  
10 cents every additional word per insertion  
(Alternate insertions 10% Extra)

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, PERSONAL \$5 per insertion  
of 25 words, 25 cents every additional word per insertion.

Classified Advertisements, accepted up to 5 p.m. for publication  
in the following days paper.

Replies for the Following Box Nos. are awaiting collection.

Replies will be forwarded to the Advertiser if requested on  
the original form which should bear their names and addresses.

A suitable announcement will be inserted Free of Charge if  
Advertisers' requirements are satisfactorily answered.

## POSITION VACANT

LADIES SHOE DEPT. an ex-  
perienced Saleslady required for  
the Shoe Department in a British  
Store. Apply P.O. Box 470.

## WANTED KNOWN

MAKE a note now. July 28th—  
29th, GARRISON PLAYERS pre-  
sent "Thank" Book now at Mou-  
tains.

RADIO REPAIRS performed by  
trained technicians under foreign  
supervision. Modern, accurate  
methods, no guesswork. Repairs  
include cleaning and checking  
chassis. Moderate rates, reliable  
work. Our reputation is your  
guarantee. Phone 26310, and  
we'll do the rest. Colonial  
Agencies, 52nd Building, 14  
Queen's Road.

DRESSES and Blouses (all kinds  
of materials) at competitive prices  
—from HK\$20.00 up. Satisfaction  
guaranteed. Inspection cordially  
invited at Long Kee Ladies Tailor  
81D Nathan Road Kowloon.

CLASSIFIED  
ADVERTISEMENTS

MAY BE BOOKED AT THE  
SWINDON BOOK STORE, 25  
NATHAN ROAD, TEL. 69327.

LADIES, we have at your service  
all specialized operations for  
Helene Curtis, Cool waves,  
machineless oil perms, hairdyes &  
manicures—ROSE MARIE Beauty  
Parlour—Phone 60394—43, Han-  
kow Road, Kowloon.

PEKING ART—RUG. CO., 221A  
Nathan Rd., Kowloon, sell ex-  
clusively carpets and rugs. Please  
drop in and have a look.

CARPETS, Rugs, Upholstery  
cleaned in your own home by  
modern, convenient DURACLEAN  
SERVICE DURACLEAN COM-  
PANY, DEERFIELD, ILL. U.S.A.  
Agent: George Lin & Co., 202  
Bank of East Asia Building, Tel:  
24408.

## TUITION GIVEN

CANTONESE experienced teacher  
gives lessons for beginners and  
advanced students by new direct  
method. Easy, interesting highly  
recommended. Moderate fee. Box  
591 "China Mail".

## CAR SERVICE

FOR COMPLETE regular and  
efficient shell lubrication, and a full  
repair service, contact Hongkong  
Hotel Garage, 27779 or 28428.

## CAR FOR SALE

CITROEN "15", sedan, 1945  
model, owner driven, 11,000 miles  
only, perfect condition, insurance  
& license just renewed, owner  
leaving. Please Tel. 20034, busi-  
ness hours. Price: \$5,500 net.

## FOR SALE

FOR SALE: One PHILCO Room  
Air-Conditioner, 1/2 HP. almost  
new, perfect condition. \$1,500  
only (owner leaving). Tel. 67807.

REFRIGERATOR. Silent Knight  
(Kerosene) cap. 4 cub. feet ex-  
cellent condition. Nearest offer.  
Apply Box 598 "China Mail".

TAMARA MAY, Air Conditioned  
Salon, 302 Hong Kong Hotel also  
at 303 Peninsula Hotel, Kowloon.  
Summer Sale Commencing Mon-  
day 31st July, Day, Cocktail and  
Evening Dress, etc., also. Also  
100 pairs American Summer  
Wedge Heel Shoes at \$30.00 per  
pair.

MOTOR LAUNCH FOR SALE—  
27.50 by 8.54 by 3.33 ft. Teak  
wood, engine, Kermath, 2 cylinder,  
57 BHP, at 1000 rpm, completed  
April 1949, every reasonable offer  
accepted. Tel. 20034.

## FOR SALE

DRESSES: Latest variety of ready  
made Summer Dresses from  
\$20.00 up. Just arrived Linen,  
Raw Silk, Bear Buckler, Inspection  
welcomed. Orders taken, Kee  
Zang Co. No. 32 Nathan Road,  
Kowloon, Tel. 60698.

CONVENIENT EASY Way to own  
a New Pilot Radio. Whether you  
need a bedside midget, large table  
model, or luxury radiogram—we  
have a "Pilot" to suit. Terms as  
low as only \$20 per month. Colonial  
Agencies, 52nd Building, 14  
Queen's Road. Phone 26310.

CHINA MAIL PICTORIAL (Re-  
vised edition) at \$3.00 per copy.  
Obtainable at all Leading Book  
Stores and "China Mail" Office.

SCRIBBLING PADS—100 pages  
at 50 cents each. On sale at  
"China Mail" Office, Windsor  
House, Tel. 32312.

## IMMIGRATION NOTICE

Cantonese residents of Hong  
Kong do NOT require any  
form of Immigration Depart-  
ment re-entry permit to en-  
able them to return to Hong  
Kong either by land across the  
frontier or by sea from Macao.

Applications for re-entry  
permits should not therefore  
be made either in person or  
in writing to the Immigration  
Office.

IMMIGRATION  
OFFICER.

Hong Kong, July 24, 1950.

POLAROID  
SUNSHIELD

DIFFERENT  
FROM  
ORDINARY  
SUNGLASSES

in  
Goggle & Clip-on

FORMS  
LIGHT & COMFORTABLE  
CHINESE OPTICAL  
COMPANY

OPTICIAN  
Refraction & Dispensing  
67, Queen's Road, C.  
HONG KONG.

## NOTICE

DOLLAR DIRECTORY  
(1951 EDITION)

WILL ALL FIRMS, GOVERN-  
MENT, CLUBS, SCHOOLS,  
ETC., KINDLY RE-  
TURN THEIR COPIES AND  
RETURN TO THE NEWS-  
PAPER ENTERPRISE LTD.  
WINDSOR HOUSE, WITH-  
OUT FURTHER DELAY.

CHINA MAIL  
PICTORIAL

Obtainable at  
BOOKSTALLS AND  
CHINA MAIL OFFICE  
Windsor House

## HARRIMAN REALTY CO., LTD.

King's Building (2nd floor) 9 Connaught Rd., Hong Kong.

Real Estate  
Brokers  
and  
Valuers

CHEAPER THAN RENT  
Apartment buildings over or recent con-  
struction from \$2,500 (4). Whole or  
part vacant possession. High invest-  
ment returns.

Telegram  
"Harriman"  
Tel: 91256

## NOTICE

We have to advise that as  
from August 1, 1950 we have  
appointed Messrs The China  
Steamship Company, 48 Bon-  
ham Strand West, as our  
Chinese Booking Agent.

On and after above date  
application may be made  
direct to The Chinese Steam-  
ship Company for Freight or  
Passage on vessels under our  
Agency.

A. P. PATTISON  
& CO., INC.

Agents:  
ISBRANDTSEN  
CO., INC.

Hong Kong, July 20, 1950.

## NOTICE

We, the undersigned, hereby  
advise that it has been mu-  
tually agreed between us that  
as of August 1, 1950, Messrs.  
Lam Kee Shipping Company  
will cease to act as Chinese  
Agents for Messrs. A. P.  
Pattison & Co., Inc.

LAM KEE SHIPPING  
CO.,

A. P. PATTISON  
& CO., INC.,

Agents:  
ISBRANDTSEN CO.,  
INC.

Hong Kong, July 27, 1950.

## POLICE NOTICE

HOLDERS OF GAME  
LICENCES

1. Holders of Game  
Licences are notified that they  
are required to obtain an  
Arms Licence in order to  
legalise the possession of fire-  
arms formerly covered by the  
exemption made by the Com-  
missioner of Police under Or-  
dinance 2 of 1933. This  
exemption no longer applies to  
the holders of Game Licences.  
(Wide Amendment to the Re-  
gulations made under the Wild  
Birds Ordinance No. 21/1922,  
published in Supplement No.  
2 of the Hong Kong Govern-  
ment Gazette No. 37 dated  
July 14, 1950).

2. Application for Arms  
Licences should be made to  
the Officer-in-charge, Arms  
Office, Central Police Station  
before August 15, 1950, after  
which date failure to apply  
may result in prosecution for  
unlawful possession of arms.

3. Applicants are required  
to produce two passport sized  
photographs of themselves.

COMMISSIONER OF  
POLICE.

July 27, 1950.

OLD TONBRIDGIAN  
SOCIETY

It is proposed to hold an  
Old Tonbridgian Dinner in the  
near future. Will any O.T. in  
the Colony, therefore, please  
contact DEREK ORCHARD,  
c/o Butterfield & Swire, Tele-  
phone 30331.



**NESCAFE**  
Just Add Hot Water  
Yes, Nescafe is made in the  
cup—Instantly! Add hot water  
—then stir. That's all. Add  
sugar and cream if you like.  
Remember—No ground! No  
mess! No clean-up! Nescafe  
tastes just like the real thing!  
It's pronounced, Nes-cafee

**NESTLE Product**

## NOTICE

THE REGISTRATION  
OF PERSONS  
ORINANCE, 1949

Arrangements have been  
made to register, photograph  
and thumbprint all persons  
holding valid wireless receiv-  
ing licences together with the  
members of their families over  
the age of 12 years.

Registration will take place  
at the following centres—

Kowloon, Yaumati Govern-  
ment School, Nathan Road.

Hong Kong, Hennessy Road  
Government School, St.  
Joseph's College, Kennedy  
Road (side entrance).

All persons holding valid  
wireless receiving licences and  
WHO HAVE NOT COM-  
MENCED REGISTRATION  
PROCEDURE ELSEWHERE,  
should go to one of these  
centres according to the time  
set out below against the  
number of their wireless  
licence. All persons must  
produce their wireless licence  
and have their name, address,  
age and occupation set out on  
a slip of paper; in the case  
of Chinese persons, in Chin-  
ese and English, in the case  
of all other persons in En-  
glish.

PERSONS ARE WARNED  
THAT IT IS A SERIOUS  
OFFENCE TO REGISTER  
MORE THAN ONCE.

MONDAY, 31st JULY, 1950.

		TIME
88987	88090	9 a.m.
88991	89200	9.15 a.m.
89201	89300	9.30 a.m.
89301	89400	9.45 a.m.
89401	89500	10.00 a.m.
89501	89600	10.15 a.m.
89601	89700	10.30 a.m.
89701	89800	10.45 a.m.
89801	89900	11.00 a.m.
89901	90000	11.15 a.m.
90001	90100	11.30 a.m.
90101	90200	11.45 a.m.
90201	90300	12.00 p.m.
90301	90400	12.15 p.m.
90401	90500	12.30 p.m.
90501	90600	12.45 p.m.
90601	90700	1.15 p.m.
90701	90800	2.30 p.m.
90801	90900	2.45 p.m.
90901	91000	3.00 p.m.
91001	91100	3.15 p.m.
91101	91200	3.30 p.m.
91201	91300	3.45 p.m.
91301	91400	4.00 p.m.
91401	91500	4.15 p.m.
91501	91600	4.30 p.m.
91601	91700	4.45 p.m.

TUESDAY, 1st AUGUST, 1950

91701	91800	9 a.m.
91801	91900	9.15 a.m.
91901	92000	9.30 a.m.
92001	92100	9.45 a.m.
92101	92200	10.00 a.m.
92201	92300	10.15 a.m.
92301	92400	10.30 a.m.
92401	92500	10.45 a.m.
92501	92600	11.00 a.m.
92601	92700	11.15 a.m.
92701	92800	11.30 a.m.
92801	92900	11.45 a.m.
92901	93000	12.00 p.m.
93001	93100	12.15 p.m.
93101	93200	12.30 p.m.
93201	93300	12.45 p.m.
93301	93400	1.15 p.m.
93401	93500	2.30 p.m.
93501	93600	2.45 p.m.
93601	93700	3.00 p.m.
93701	93800	3.15 p.m.
93801	93900	3.30 p.m.
93901	94000	3.45 p.m.
94001	94100	4.00 p.m.
94101	94200	4.15 p.m.
94201	94300	4.30 p.m.
94301	94400	4.45 p.m.

WEDNESDAY, 2nd AUGUST, 1950

94401	94500	9 a.m.
94501	94600	9.15 a.m.
94601	94700	9.30 a.m.
94701	94800	9.45 a.m.
94801	94900	10.00 a.m.
94901	95000	10.15 a.m.
95001	95100	10.30 a.m.
95101	95200	10.45 a.m.
95201	95300	11.00 a.m.
95301	95400	11.15 a.m.
95401	95500	11.30 a.m.
95501	95600	11.45 a.m.
95601	95700	12 noon
95701	95800	12.15 p.m.
95801	95900	12.30 p.m.
95901	96000	12.45 p.m.
96001	96100	1.15 p.m.
96101	96200	2.30 p.m.
96201	96300	2.45 p.m.
96301	96400	3.00 p.m.
96401	96500	3.15 p.m.
96501	96600	3.30 p.m.
96601	96700	3.45 p.m.
96701	96800	4.00 p.m.
96801	96900	4.15 p.m.
96901	97000	4.30 p.m.
97001	97100	4.45 p.m.

THURSDAY, 3rd AUGUST, 1950

97101	97200	9 a.m.
97201	97300	9.15 a.m.
97301	97400	9.30 a.m.
97401	97500	9.45 a.m.
97501	97600	10.00 a.m.
97601	97700	10.15 a.m.
97701	97800	10.30 a.m.
97801	97900	10.45 a.m.
97901	98000	11.00 a.m.
98001	98100	11.15 a.m.

## POLICE NOTICE

## REMINDER

ANNUAL LICENSING OF VEHICLES FOR PERIOD  
1st JULY, 1950 to 30th JUNE, 1951

## 1. Date of Commencing of Licensing.

Annual licensing will commence on Monday, 3rd July,  
1950 at 9 a.m. and will continue daily closing at 4 p.m.  
Saturdays, Sundays and Holidays excepted.

## 2. Places of Licensing.

Annual licensing will take place at Central Police Sta-  
tion, (entrance from main door in Hollywood Road) and  
at Kowloon Traffic Office, (corners of Nathan & Prince  
Edward Roads), which has been opened for the benefit of  
Kowloon residents.

Kowloon residents are requested to make use of the  
Licensing Office in Kowloon in order to reduce congestion  
at the Hong Kong Centre.

## 3. Order of Licensing.

Vehicles will be licensed in "Blocks" of 400 per day  
commencing with Nos. 1—400 on Monday, 3rd July and  
continuing as follows:—

	Private Cars
Monday, 3rd July	1—400
Tuesday, 4th July	401—800
Wednesday, 5th July	801—1200
Thursday, 6th July	1201—1600
Friday, 7th July	1601—2000
Monday, 10th July	2001—2400
Tuesday, 11th July	2401—2800
Wednesday, 12th July	2801—3200
Thursday, 13th July	3201—3600
Friday, 14th July	3601—3999
Monday, 17th July	7001—7400
Tuesday, 18th July	7401—7800
Wednesday, 19th July	7801—8200
Thursday, 20th July	8201—8600
Friday, 21st July	8601—9000
Monday, 24th July	9001—9400
Tuesday, 25th July	9401—9800
Wednesday, 26th July	9801—9999
Thursday, 27th July	(HK1—HK200
Friday, 28th July	HK201—HK600
Monday, 31st July	HK601—HK1000
Tuesday, 1st August	HK1001—HK1400
Wednesday, 2nd August	HK1401—HK1800
Thursday, 3rd August	HK1801—HK2200
Friday, 4th August	HK2201—HK2600
Tuesday, 8th August	HK2601—HK3000

	Motor Cycle
Wednesday, 9th August	1—400
Thursday, 10th August	401—800
Friday, 11th August	801—1000
	HK1—HK100

	Commercial Vehicles
Monday, 14th August	5001—5400
Tuesday, 15th August	5401—5800
Wednesday, 16th August	5801—6200
Thursday, 17th August	6201—6600
Friday, 18th August	6601—7000
Monday, 21st August	HK5001—HK5600

Owners are requested to ensure that Vehicles are licens-  
ed on the day allotted and shown in the above table.  
Vehicles will NOT be licensed out of turn. Any Vehicles  
not licensed on the day allotted will be licensed on 23rd,  
24th and 25th August, 1950.

## 4. Fees.

The scale of fees for private cars, motor cycles and  
commercial vehicles is as follows:—

Private Motor Cars (Unladen weight)	
Not over 15 cwt	\$ 54.00
Over 15 cwt but not over 20 cwt	\$ 72.00
Over 20 cwt but not over 25 cwt	\$ 90.00
Over 25 cwt but not over 30 cwt	\$ 108.00
Over 30 cwt but not over 40 cwt	\$ 144.00
Over 40 cwt	\$ 180.00

Private Motor Cycles	
Solo	\$ 18.00
Combination	\$ 24.00
Hand Trucks	\$ 48.00

Commercial Vehicles (Pneumatic Tyres)	
Not over 15 cwt	\$ 54.00
Over 15 cwt but not over 30 cwt	\$ 90.00
Over 30 cwt but not over 45 cwt	\$ 135.00
Over 45 cwt but not over 60 cwt	\$ 180.00
Over 60 cwt but not over 90 cwt	\$ 360.00
Over 90 cwt	\$ 600.00

Any other commercial vehicles	
Over 15 cwt but not over 50 cwt	\$405.00
Over 50 cwt but not over 90 cwt	\$810.00
Over 100 cwt commercial vehicle will not be licensed.	

Owners



# KING'S LIBERTY

SHOWING TODAY  
SPECIAL TIMES: 2.30, 5.00, 7.20  
and 9.40 P.M.



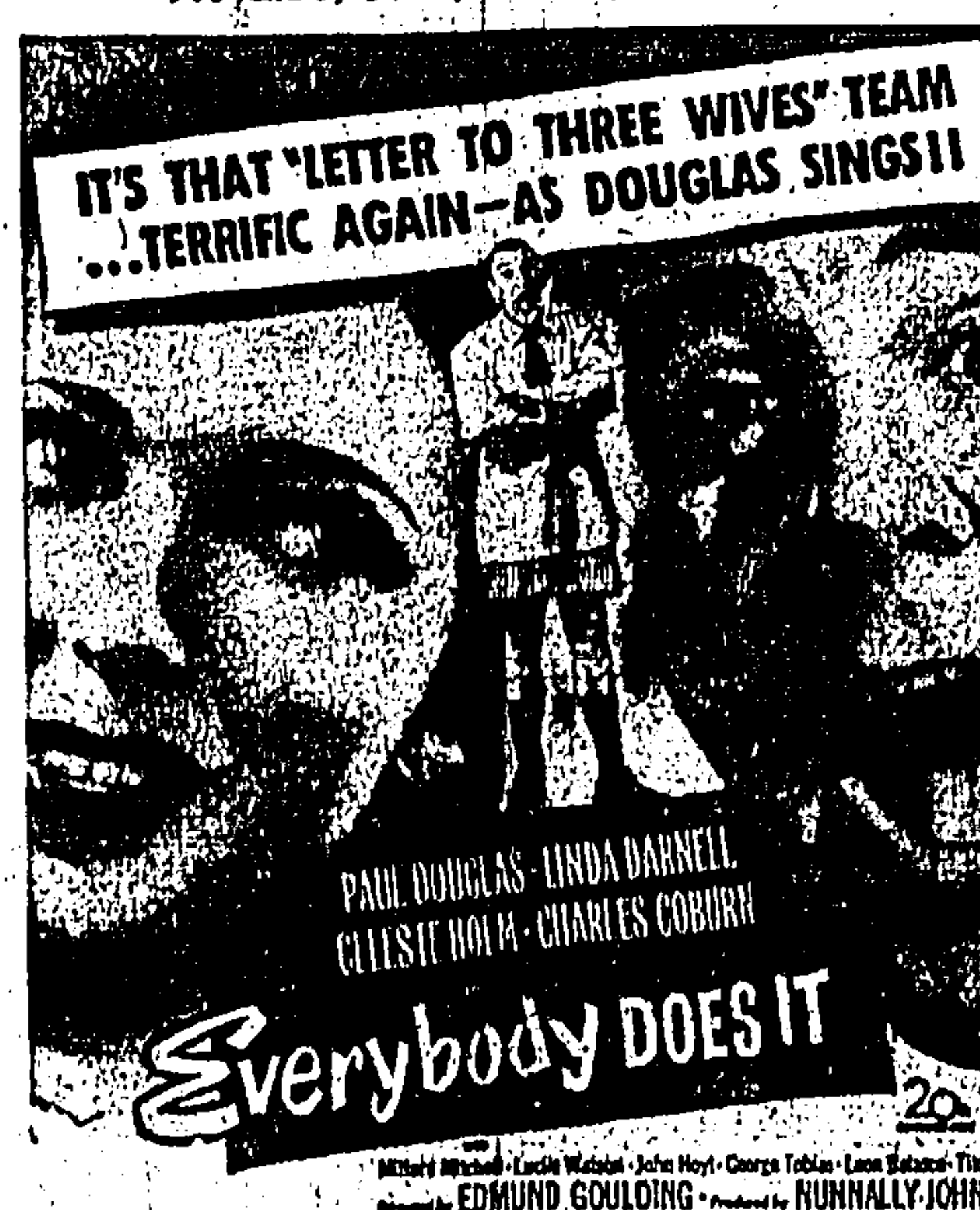
## Rebecca

starring  
**LAURENCE OLIVIER**  
Academy Award Star of "Hamlet"  
**JOAN FONTAINE**  
Academy Award Star of "Suspicion"  
with  
**GEORGE SANDERS**  
**JUDITH ANDERSON**  
Produced by  
**DAVID O. SELZNICK**  
Directed by  
**ALFRED HITCHCOCK**  
Also Latest Universal-International Newsreel  
At the King's Theatre.  
"NEWS FROM THE FIGHTING FRONT IN KOREA"

KING'S	LIBERTY
TOMORROW MORNING at 11.30 A.M. ONLY A VARIETY PROGRAMME Color Cartoons & 3 Stooges Comedy	TOMORROW MORNING at 12.30 P.M. Fairytale Cartoons in Technicolor
AT REDUCED PRICES	

# ROXY BROADWAY

SHOWING TODAY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



ROXY ADDED: TECHNICOLOR CARTOON: "JAIL BREAK"  
BROADWAY ADDED: LATEST KOREAN WAR NEWS.

**TOMORROW MORNING SHOW**  
ROXY AT 11.30 A.M. BROADWAY AT 12.00 NOON  
UNIVERSAL INTERNATIONAL PICTURES PRESENTS  
YVONNE DE CARLO  
GEORGE BRENT  
in "SLAVE GIRL"  
COLOR BY TECHNICOLOR  
AT REDUCED PRICES

# SOVIET RUSSIA ENDS BOYCOTT OF THE UN

## Speculation aroused by surprise announcement

Lake success, July 27.

The Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister, Mr. Jakob A. Malik, suddenly ended the Russian boycott of the United Nations today and informed the UN that he would take over the Presidency of the Security Council on August 1. He also called a meeting of the Council for that date.

Mr. Malik's decision was transmitted to the Secretary-General, Mr. Trygve Lie, in a letter telephoned to Mr. Lie.

It was the first move Mr. Malik had made toward the Council since he stalked out of the Chamber last January 13 after the delegates had refused to expel Nationalist China from the Council table.

The Council was already due to meet on Friday morning to discuss the report on the Korean war effort from the United Command. That meeting is still on, but the word that the Russians are coming back on August 1 will obviously overshadow any deliberations of the Council.

Mr. Malik's return to the Council makes it certain that future decisions on the Korean war will face either long debate or a Russian veto. But Council delegates have insisted that the Russians cannot veto decisions already taken.

Mr. Malik's decision was communicated in this letter:

"Dear Mr. Secretary-General: I consider it necessary to inform you that in accordance with established procedure, I am assuming the Presidency of the Security Council in August of this year and that I am setting the date of the meeting of the Council for August 1 at 2.00 P.M. Eastern Standard Time. I request you to arrange to notify the members of the Council."

**STAR**  
Phone 58335

17, Hankow Road, Kowloon.

July — 29th. & 30th.

Please Note Change of Times  
2.30, 5.00, 7.20 & 9.40 p.m.

"It is in a class by itself.  
You've got to see this  
magnificent film."  
—KATE SMITH on Mutual  
Network Broadcast



**JOAN OF ARC**  
starring INGRID BERGMAN  
A VICTOR FLEMING PRODUCTION  
COLOR BY TECHNICOLOR  
Produced by WALTER WANGER  
Directed by VICTOR FLEMING  
Presented by MGM PICTURES

July — 31st.  
Gary Cooper  
Ann Sheridan  
in Leo McCarey's  
"GOOD SAM"

SHOWING TODAY **MAJESTIC** AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

SUNDAY EXTRA SHOW AT 12.00 NOON  
WARNER BROS. BIG NEW TRIUMPH OF 1949!



ROBERT DOUGLAS  
ADDED! LATEST WARNER-PATHE NEWSREEL!  
FIRST SHOWING IN COLONY!  
THE UN FIGHT FOR KOREA!  
Captured North Korean Weapons  
U.S. Cavalry Forces strike at North Korea  
PRINCESS MARGARET VISITS BLIND KIDS  
ETC. ETC. ETC.

## EFFORT TO SEAT PEKING

Washington, July 27.

Russia's return to the United Nations foreshadows a new Soviet campaign to seat Communist China in place of the Chinese Nationalists, diplomatic sources predicted tonight.

The State Department, however, declined to predict future Soviet moves or attempt to say what was behind such a Russian decision.

The spokesman said: "We are not surprised, nor are we alarmed. The fact is that the Russians walked out voluntarily and it was up to them to return."

"What they have up their sleeves we don't know. On next Tuesday, everybody will know."

Russia has demanded seating of the Chinese Communists in the UN as her condition for UN negotiations to end the Korean war.

The Soviet point of view was outlined in reply to an effort by India to bring East and West together in a settlement attempt. The United States has already made it clear it will oppose any move to settle the status of the Chinese Reds until the Korea war is ended under the terms set forth by the UN Security Council on June 25.—United Press.

## IRAN BAN ON NEWSMEN

Tehran, July 27.

Iran has barred foreign correspondents from visiting the Azerbaijan area near the Russian border in North West Iran. This was learned today when a British and two American correspondents were refused permission to travel there.

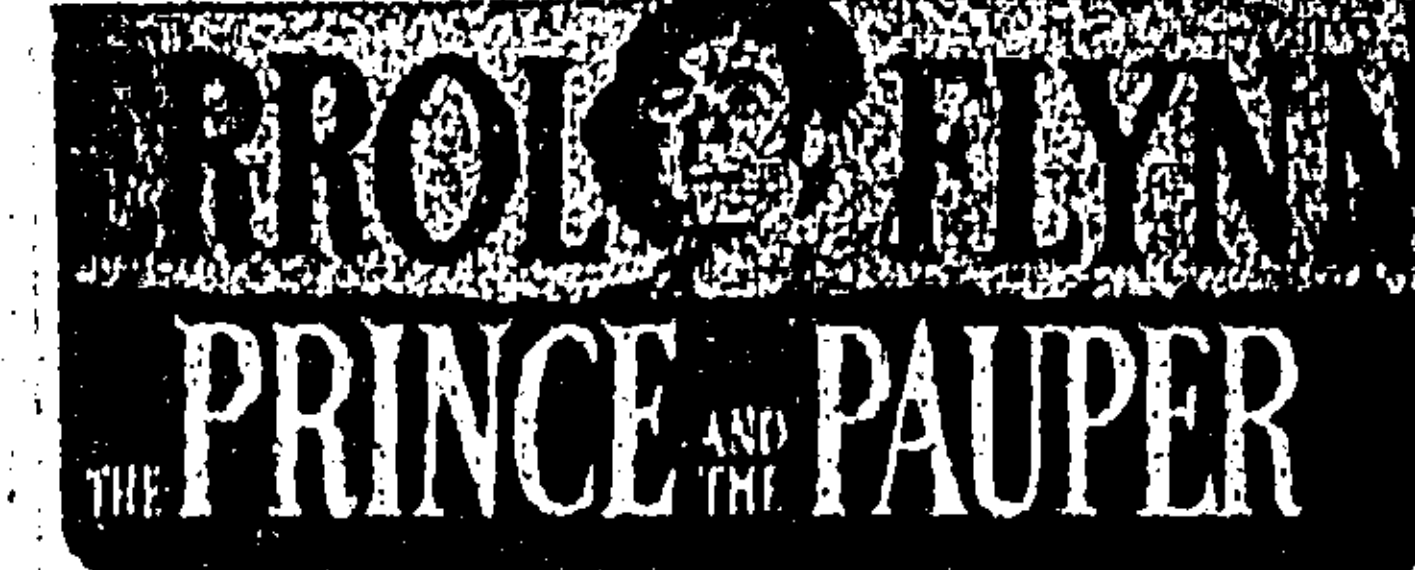
Bahran Shahokh, Director of Press and Propaganda, explained that the ban was imposed to avoid provocation to the Russians.

He said the ban was decided upon after Russia recently accused Iran of showing a military purpose in inviting American and other foreign experts to take part in oil surveys along the border.

Iran denied this charge and declared the survey was her own business.—Associated Press.

## ORIENTAL AIR CONDITIONED

TAKE ANY EASTERN TEAM CAR OR HAPPY VALLEY BUS  
SHOWING TODAY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.  
WARNER BROTHERS MILLION DOLLARS PRODUCTION!



SPECIAL MORNING SHOW TOMORROW at 11.30  
"WALT DISNEY'S TECHNICOLOR CARTOON PROGRAMME"

SHOWING TODAY **Cathay** AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

A THOUSAND MYSTERIES OF THE SOUTH SEAS!



## Truman not considering A-bomb use

Washington, July 27.

President Truman said today that he was not considering the use of the atomic bomb in Korea.

Mr. Truman, who was addressing his weekly Press conference, said that he was still hoping fervently for peace. He declined to comment when he was asked if he was still as hopeful for world peace as he was a few months ago.

The correspondent who asked the question specifically referred to a statement made by Mr. Truman before the outbreak of the Korean war, that the outlook for world peace was better than at any time since 1940.

President Truman replied that they should wait for a few more developments and more information before making any statements on the subject.—Reuter.

## SIAM TO GET ARMS FROM U.S.

Washington, July 27.

The State Department disclosed today that the United States plans to send arms to Siam.

The State Department announced that the United States and Siam will soon start negotiations on how the arms will be used. The arms would be paid for from the \$75,000,000 appropriated in last year's military defense assistance programme for the general area of China. President Truman has authority to use the money where it will do most good in the area to combat Communism.

The State Department spokesman, Michael McDermott, told his daily Press conference that a military agreement will be negotiated at Bangkok, and that it would be similar to the bilateral agreements which the United States concluded with Western European countries.

The amount Siam will receive was not specified, but it was announced previously that Indo-China also would share part of the \$75,000,000. This is to build the bulwark of South East Asia, which many diplomats consider to be one of the most likely targets for Communist attack at this time.

The Siam-American agreement on arms aid will be patterned after bilateral agreements the United States has signed with each of the European countries receiving military aid. The pact generally pledges the country to use the arms against Communism and forbid transfer to another country without American authorization. The recipient country also must agree to offer the United States reciprocal aid if it can.

Mr. McDermott said the move to send arms to Siam was not linked with the Siam offer to send 4,000 ground troops to the defence of South Korea.—United Press.

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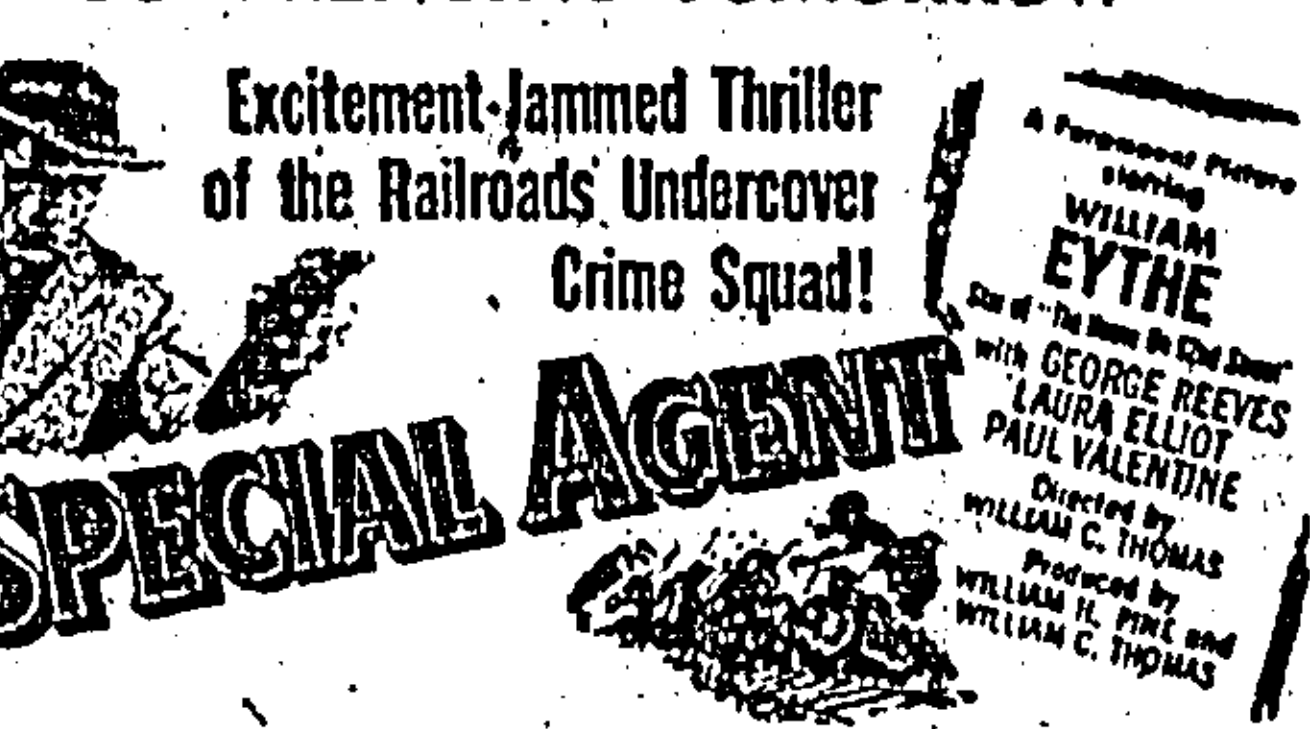
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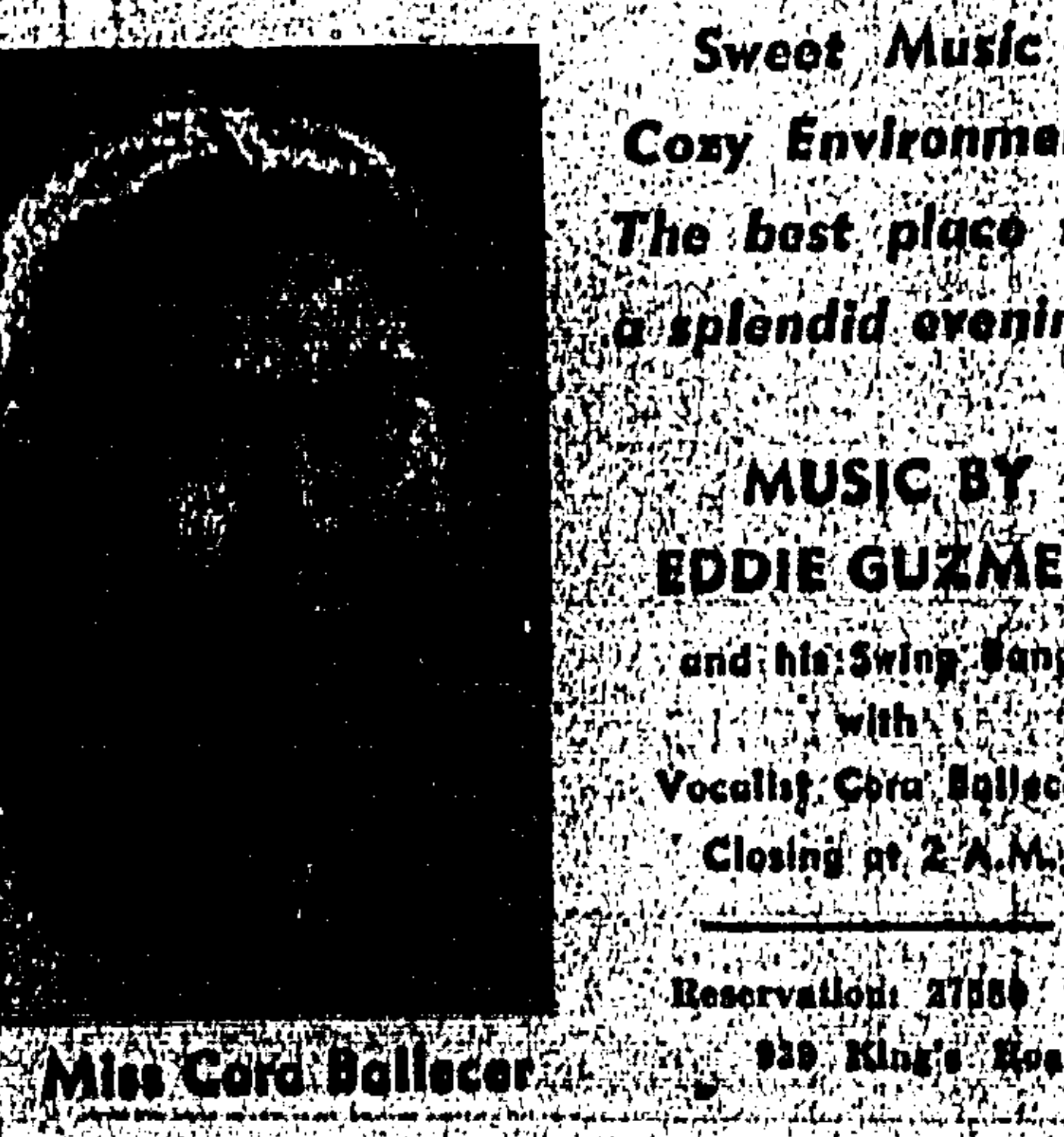
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# DIPLOMACY SWITCH IN 41 HOURS

By O.H. Brandon

## Opinion behind the curtain

There is nothing new in combined military operations of nations on a grand scale. It happened in the first and second world wars. But it is pointed out, never before has such a military force been drawn together at the direction of a world-wide organization of nations for the purpose of preserving peace. Intelligence coming in from all over the world also indicates that the UN stamp of approval of American military action has convinced even people behind the iron curtain that Russia's allegation that the South Koreans were the aggressors is nothing but a shamless lie. However promptly and effectively the UN acted in the Korean case, this may not be so easily repeated elsewhere. The continuing UN commission in Korea, the proximity of American troops, the UN's official commitment of the UN in Korea which it helped to create, the absence of the Russian veto owing to the absence of the Russian delegate from the Security Council—all these circumstances account for the unprecedented speed with which the UN was able to act. In this case, even if Russia had cast a veto, a General Assembly which would have been called, would have adopted the resolution by a two-thirds majority.

## The problem to follow

The change of American diplomacy has really been radical. It all happened in 41 hours. Like any act of leadership, the President's announcement produced new responsibilities and burdens, and never before has the U.S. faced Soviet aggression in such determined and radical manner. Nevertheless, it has brought a sense of relief from frustration. Since then the quick collapse of the South Korean forces has come as a shock to Americans. Even considering their lack of armament, reports indicate that they had little will to resist the Communists, little apparent will to fight for freedom. A further shock has been the first unsuccessful intervention of American troops. But President Truman is confident that it is only a question of time until the UN forces win the upper hand. Yet after military victory the problem of how to resettle the shattered South Koreans and how to preserve the integrity of the territory South of the 38th Parallel will become very acute, and no one seems to expect that American forces will be able to leave Korea after they have pushed the Communists back to and behind the 38th Parallel.

## Far East trap by Soviet

The Russian strategy has been to pin the United States down in the Pacific. British and France are already heavily committed in Malaya and Indo-China. The U.S. has so far avoided a similar fate in India, China and the Philippines, but now it has got entangled in one of the worst dead-ends in that area. Top strategists are convinced that the conquest of Western Europe continues to be Russia's number one aim, and that all efforts to involve the Western Powers in the Far East are nothing but a trap. But willingly, more and more American, British and French troops have to be sent to the Pacific, more and more arms diverted there from Western Europe. President Truman is now facing the difficult problem of how to intervene in Korea to sustain American world-wide military commitments, and he will not be able to postpone for very long radical measures to increase the production of military weapons and the recruiting of larger standing military forces.

# Britain's domestic affairs

The Korean crisis has for the time being side-tracked the interest in the details of domestic politics in England. Before it broke out, everybody was expecting a general election in the autumn. Now, though an election may still happen at almost any time, it seems possible that it may be indefinitely postponed. And if the election is held this year, it may be fought on a quite different basis than could have been foreseen a month ago.

Of the last Parliament to be made concrete, take housing and national health, for example. House building on a large scale is a very slow matter, even when government is giving it priorities. That leading left-winger, Mr. Aneurin Bevan, is very greatly interested in carrying through his health and housing programme.

## By "Windrush" special correspondent

He is at least as much interested in this as in setting about a great new movement of social revolution.

Thus British domestic politics have reached a pause. Some people go so far as to say that the content of dispute and conflict is going out of them—always supposing that the economic crisis does not burst out again in some form. They expect that the next period will be one without any very striking themes. But even if the above analysis is correct, and even if there should be no fresh economic troubles, this conclusion does not necessarily follow. Domestic politics in England may be in a process of reforming themselves. New issues may soon be revealed.

## Striking feature

One of the most striking features in the new British society is the contrast between the standard of living of the better paid worker and of the worker earning, say, £5 a week or less. Unhappily, the percentage of these latter to the total is still fairly high. The Labour Party, especially the Prime Minister, has been anxious to do something to narrow the gap between these two classes. But it has found that the opposition of the more privileged workers is very stubborn. There is a real danger that, after the socialist revolution of the past five years, Great Britain may settle down with a new hard stratification of the classes. The ruling class now is the upper section of the workers. They control most of the trade unions and ultimately the Labour Party. Through popular education it is now possible for all the brighter boys and girls in the community to pass from the lower strata of workers to the upper

## Severe taxation

By the enormously severe taxation in Great Britain, real incomes have been equalised to an extent which 20 years ago would have seemed most unlikely. Little more can be done in this way. The next step for the lovers would be to start confiscating capital on the ground scale. But when the proposal for a capital levy, the proposal for a capital levy, it found the reception very tepid. Meanwhile it will take years of careful administration for the results of the socialist legislation

# British Red paper makes an apology

London, July 27. The Communist "Daily Worker" apologised today for implying that a Russian atom spy who deserted to the West was an impostor trying to make propaganda against the Soviet Union.

The "Daily Worker" apologised in a column in settlement of the Russian's libel action. It said its implications were without a shred of foundation, and expressed appreciation that he had not asked damages. The Russian is Grigoriy Alexeyevich Tokaev, formerly a Lieutenant-Colonel in the Soviet Air Force. Tokaev, who had been in the Soviet Union for more than two years ago, saying he could no longer stomach the

Russian Communists and their pretence of championing peace while preparing for war. Tokaev wrote several newspaper articles against the Soviet Union. The "Worker" suggested that he was taking with the aim of misleading the British people. His lawyer, H. P. J. Milmo, said in the King's Bench Division. "Nominally he was a special representative on aviation matters and security to the Soviet Union. He was in the Allied Control Council in Berlin, but in fact he was, specially, attached by the Politburo to the Soviet Government, and personally by Josef Stalin, to obtain all possible information regarding the German atomic research, and to bring back to the Soviet Union for removal to the USSR."—Associated Press.



Official says very few persons dodge personal taxes in Hong Kong. The tens of thousands of newly arrived persons, of course, mainly owned by very poor people, who really need them to go round soliciting help for their indigent families.

Or, as one correspondent suggested, it sounded just like take and Paddy's kidnapping.

"N. Koreans running" short of gas. You can't say that about the commentators.

To have a Russian as president of the Security Council is not a very... Committee of Soviet technique, but I suppose they couldn't resist the opportunity of putting in a gremlin from the Kremlin.

"Hangingman electrocuted." After a lifetime's study of a different method, 139.

Arrested teen-agers, said the inspector, raised a commotion and he needed help to get them into the detention cage. "Later he took them out singularly for their statements." This is indeed stranger than fiction.

"Ship ordered to dash to Heard Island." There was probably a sound reason.

"Sidney Francis Cox, 14-year-old messenger boy who went to work in the West India Docks 38 years ago..." To do that, a fellow has obviously to be in genes.

Canada's richest man killed by one of his own cars. So much more dignified if it had been one of his Cadillacs.

"CPAL" plane arrives, leaves with passengers. "Anything to be different, I suppose."

A top secret despatch case lost in Detroit was returned by the police within 24 hours. It was generally agreed that they had handled the case with despatch.

"He was thrice rescued from sinking ships during the Dunkirk evacuation." Certainly had a bad spell.

Myrtle says maybe men aren't all perfect, but they're the best opposite sex we've got.



# EHRENBURG ON KOREA WAR

London, July 27. Mr. Ilya Ehrenburg, well-known Russian writer and journalist, told in Press conference here that the proposals made by Pandit Nehru, the Indian Prime Minister, to end the hostilities in Korea were excellent. He regretted that the United States Government had replied to these proposals in a different manner to the Soviet Government. Asked whether the Russians could not use their influence to ask the North Koreans to stop fighting, Mr. Ehrenburg said that it was the Security Council which had asked China or Russia, which had asked "illegally" in Korea and it was for the Council now to stop the fighting rather than Russia. He added that in Korea there were no Soviet soldiers, but there were American and now British and other nationalities as well. Heuter.

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# WINSTON CHURCHILL ON WEST'S DEFENCE

## Grim outlook in Europe if war breaks out

### ATOM BOMB DETERRENT

London, July 27.

The veteran war leader, Mr. Winston Churchill, said today that American superiority in atomic bombs was still, an effective — and even perhaps a decisive — deterrent to any major act of Russian aggression. "It is for this reason that I have ventured to express the opinion that a third world war is not imminent and I cherish the hope that it will be averted," he told the House of Commons.

But, he said, the atomic bomb was the only weapon on land, sea or air in which the Americans could, possibly have, overwhelming superiority during the next two or three years.

Mr. Churchill recalled that in 1940 he had felt that the development of vast air power would bring Britain out of her troubles. He could not feel the same sense of concrete assurance now.

"We are more defenceless than we have ever been, and I find this a terrible thought. But we must never despair. We must never give in," he declared.

Comparing Russian ground strength with that of the Allies in the event of a war now, Mr. Churchill said that even if half of the estimated 175 Soviet divisions were used against us in Western Europe, they could launch over 20 divisions upon us without any further mobilisation.

He described the sending of jet aircraft engines by Britain to Russia, Egypt and the Argentine as "an act of improvidence beyond description" and called upon the Defence Minister to say whether the sale of jets to neutrals had ceased.

Earlier, Mr. Churchill failed by only one vote to force the Government to hold today's session of the debate in secret.

#### Known facts

There were loud cheers and some gasps of surprise as the small margin was announced — 206 votes for the Government and 295 against.

Mr. Churchill formally demanded the vote on secrecy in Parliament's traditional manner. Smiling broadly as he scrutinised the public galleries, he announced, "I am strangers."

The Speaker (Chairman) — Colonel Clifton Brown — thereupon ordered the vote to be taken.

The Liberals voted with the Conservatives against the Government.

Rising to make his major speech in the debate, Mr. Churchill said that since the session was to be public he would confine himself to stating facts which were certainly well known to Russia and to the General Staffs of Europe and America.

#### Russian strength

The veteran statesman commented on the statement made yesterday by the Defence Minister, Mr. Emanuel Shinwell, that Russia had 175 active divisions.

He said, "Even if only half the 175 was used against us in Western Europe, they could launch over 20 divisions upon us without any further mobilisation."

Mr. Shinwell had stated that one-third of these 175 divisions are mechanised or armoured.

"That," said Mr. Churchill, "is a tremendous statement."

Mr. Churchill compared Britain's 6,000 tank strength with the figure of 40,000 Russian tanks which had been estimated by the Chairman of the War Services Committee of the American House of Representatives.

He declared that even more important than reserves or general stocks of tanks was the number organised in formation, and asked, "Can we be told the number of Soviet tanks now assembled on or near the Western frontier?"

#### Throat not mastered

Mr. Churchill went on, "In Korea we have seen how formidable even a few scores of tanks might be, and how tough the heavy Russian tanks are."

"Any development and improvement in the bazookas and other anti-tank weapons would be greatly welcomed."

Britain's former war leader added gravely, "I cannot think this threat of the enormous mass of Soviet armour is in any way mastered. Nor for that matter, is there anything in use and service at the present time which could cope with this array of armoured avalanches we must expect on the outbreak of war should war come."

Referring to the French statesman, M. Paul Reynaud's statement that the Western allies had a total of 12 divisions, Mr. Churchill said, "On this assumption Western Union would have 12 divisions against more than 600. Of these 12 divisions, less than two were armoured, against anything from 25 to 30 armoured Soviet divisions."

Mr. Churchill said he had spoken only of Soviet forces, but there was also Poland, under

strict Russian control, with a powerful party army. And Czechoslovakia had another army no less trustworthy.

#### The danger to Britain

He added, "The armaments of Skoda, possibly the largest arms plant now in Europe, are steadily pouring out their weapons."

"If, as Mr. Reynaud says, the Soviet armies could be at Calais and reach the Channel or the Atlantic before any substantial reinforcements from the United States could arrive upon the scene, then we ourselves, although protected from immediate incursion by the anti-tank obstacle of the Channel with its waves, tides and storms, would be subject to a bombardment by rocket-propelled and guided missiles. I am not speaking of atom bombs — incomparably more severe than anything we have endured or imagined."

"All this is true and may be near," Mr. Churchill continued. "How near no one knows for certain except the dictator oligarchy in the Kremlin, who have no moral principles as known to us, who are able to pursue year after year calculated plans for world conquest without being concerned with public opinion, free election, or any of the scruples that rule the Western and the Christian world."

Mr. Churchill asked how many fighter and bomber aircraft the Russians had in full commission on the Western front. "Would four, five or six thousand be too large an estimate," he queried.

Mr. Churchill said that two years ago the Government had agreed that the Americans should establish a bombing base in East Anglia from which they could use the bomb on Russian cities and key points.

#### One anxiety

That, he said, was a vital part of the atomic bomb deterrent "on which we are living now."

But one fact made him anxious. He could not understand a policy which could take this extraordinary risk on the one hand and, on the other, disperse and distribute so large a proportion of jet aircraft in whose production British genius held the lead.

He described the sending of jet aircraft engines to Russia, Egypt and the Argentine as "an act of improvidence beyond description" and asked the Defence Minister to say if the sale of jets to neutrals had now been stopped.

Reverting to America's probable superiority in atom bombs, Mr. Churchill said, "For this reason I have ventured to express the opinion that a third world war is not imminent and I cherish the hope that it will be averted."

Mr. Churchill said that the atomic bomb was the only weapon on land, sea or air in which the Americans could possibly have overwhelming superiority during the next two or three years.

Mr. Churchill recalled that in 1940 he had felt that the development of vast air power would bring Britain out of her troubles. He could not feel the same sense of concrete assurance now.

#### Terrible thought

"We are more defenceless than we have ever been, and I find this a terrible thought. But we must never despair. We must never give in," he stated.

Continuing, Churchill said that hope must never be abandoned that a peaceful settlement could be reached with Russia based upon American atomic strength.

"That is the policy which gives us the best chance of avoiding a fearful atomic war," the Conservative leader said.

While it was painful in every respect to be told officially that Russia had been able to gain the secret of the atomic bomb, "between having the secret and having any large number of bombs there is undoubtedly an interval."

He did not think that the Russian rate of production of atomic bombs was at present rapid, he added.

In a criticism of Britain's deficiencies, Mr. Churchill warned that there was no equipment in use at present which could cope with the Soviet armoured avalanches which must be expected if war broke out.

#### U-boat threat

Mr. Churchill said he would not be exaggerating if he said

that a Soviet attack by modernised German U-boats on Britain's ocean lifeline might, perhaps, be far more severe than was Hitler's.

Fortunately, there was a fourth sphere of defence in which the United States had gained a measureless superiority — the stock of atom bombs.

Mr. Churchill said he adhered to his feeling that so far Russia had produced very few atomic bombs.

The extraordinary efforts they were making to obtain even small quantities of uranium seemed to justify this hopeful view.

Mr. Churchill criticised "the cheerful view" on atomic warfare taken by a recent Government manual on civil defence. It was a mistake in propaganda to weaken the force of this deterrent on the Russians by seeming to suggest that it was not so dreadful as had been thought.

#### Shinwell replies

Mr. Shinwell, in his reply to the debate, said that Mr. Churchill had said that he did not believe that war was imminent.

"But I am not prepared to take any chance," Mr. Shinwell commented.

"I proceed on the assumption that anything can happen and that trouble can break out anywhere even of a major character. So far as the West is concerned we know exactly what we require."

"I am bound to tell the House that our present position falls far short of our requirements," Mr. Shinwell said.

Rebutting "an assumption underlying many of the speeches" that Britain was going to fight alone, the Defence Minister declared, "We are not expected to fight alone."

#### World problem

Mr. Shinwell said it was not exclusively a question of what "we have or what France or Belgium or Holland can put into the pool. It is a question of what the whole of the North Atlantic Treaty powers can contribute to the defence organisation not only in the West but elsewhere."

Mr. Shinwell said that the West was vital, but one had to look all round.

"We have the Far East, the Middle East and other parts where the danger of infiltration is very serious indeed," he said.

He said they were building up not only ground forces but forces in the air, and material, on the basis of a plan provided by the Atlantic Treaty powers.

Turning to the Korea situation, the Defence Minister said that no soldier under 18 would be sent there in the British contingent.

This meant that National Servicemen (conscripts) would not be sent except in very exceptional circumstances.

He added that in addition, to calling up reserves for the Navy, announced yesterday, it might be necessary to take similar measures for the regular reserves of the Army.

(Continued On Page 13)

## King honours parachutists



His Majesty King George VI presented Regimental Colours for the first time to the Parachute Regiment in a ceremony at Queen's Parade, Aldershot. Earlier, accompanied by Field-Marshal Lord Montgomery, Colonel-in-Chief of the Regiment, he inspected detachments drawn up in parade order. After he presented the Colours, the Regiment marched past while the King took the salute. Photo shows: Moving through the ranks during the inspection, are (right to left): the King; Field-Marshal Lord Montgomery; and unidentified unit commander. — (AP photo).

## REVOLUTION WARNING BY BELGIAN LEADER

Brussels, July 27.

The Belgian Socialist leader, M. Paul Henri Spaak, today told the Chamber of Deputies (the Lower House) that the spreading wave of anti-Leopold strikes was the beginning of a revolution, as 300,000 striking French-speaking Walloons paralysed the country's Southern provinces. He warned the Catholic Prime Minister, M. Jean Duvieusart: "Revolutions always break out when men in power refuse to recognise the facts."

The strike in the South, aimed at forcing newly-returned King Leopold from his throne, brought train services almost to a standstill.

Three bombs blasted the rails on the Brussels-Liege line, and between Brussels and Charleroi the police removed strikers lying across the tracks after they had delayed some trains up to three hours.

An emergency meeting of the Cabinet was called this morning to study the situation arising from the widespread anti-Leopold strikes and to draw up measures to ensure the operation of the essential services.

Circles close to the Government said that troops would probably be called in to ensure supplies of gas and electricity to hospitals and domestic users.

The Belgian National Broadcasting Station in Brussels went off the air without explanation for three and three-quarter hours today.

The Radio had been attacked as biased in the anti-Leopold Press.

#### Street patrols

Trams, buses and taxis were off the streets of the nation's cities. Riot squads of gendarmes, armed with rifles, revolvers, truncheons and tear-gas equipment, patrolled the strike areas.

Squads stood by in Brussels, where the Socialists were holding a "trumper mass demonstration" to call for Leopold's abdication.

The general strike, which began yesterday, crippling first Liege, the centre of industrial Wallonia, then the industrial basins of Charleroi and Mons, is expected to reach the capital tomorrow.

An hour before the demonstration in Brussels was due, M. Spaak told the Chamber of Deputies: "From the outset the strike movement represented an insurrectional strike against King Leopold and will be the beginning of a revolution."

M. Duvieusart acted, not as the head of the Government but as a partisan chief."

As M. Spaak was speaking, strong forces of gendarmes, fully equipped, converged on the Rue de la Roi to seal off the area before the anti-Leopold march began.

The demonstration has been banned by the City authorities. An official of the Socialist-led General Federation of Labour, which called the strikes, said that they would "snowball" through the country.

"We will gradually progress towards a nationwide general strike which will only end when King Leopold abdicates," Socialist Members of Parliament today fully approved the stoppages and paid 250,000 Belgian francs into the strike fund.

Coal mines and other large industries in Wallonia were idle today, telephone and telegraph workers joined in the stoppage. Just before noon power, gas and water supplies were cut off through emergency measures ensured supplies to hospitals.

#### Several fights

Department stores and a few small shops have been closed since yesterday.

The unions stipulate that newspapers in Liege tomorrow must be only two pages.

The strike in Liege closed down a factory manufacturing small arms for the Western Union nations.

Police broke up fights between strikers and lorry and private car drivers on a road leading out of Mons. Nails were strung on the main roads from the city.

Police were searching for three armed men in a car who cut signal, telephone and telegraph wires on the Brussels-Liege railway line and gagged a number of signal-box men.

In Charleroi, deputy station masters and police look over signal boxes and M. Henri Molodt, the local secretary of the Transport Workers Union, was arrested as he picketed the Charleroi railway station.

Three armed men who tried to block a bridge nearby with a private car were also arrested as were three others carrying revolvers in the Mons area.

Strikers in Charleroi laid a Tricolour flag over the huge portrait of the late King Albert — King Leopold's father — at the foot of a First World War Memorial.

Mons strikers stormed railway tracks and chased away men who continued working.

#### March on palace

Blood flowed in front of the Royal Palace at Liege tonight

as gendarmes broke up a "revolutionary" march of thousands of anti-Leopold demonstrators led by the Socialist and former Premier, M. Paul Henri Spaak.

One man was killed in the overturning of a bus-load of Leopold supporters arriving from Ghent. About 70 people were gashed by stones and shattered glass, including eight gendarmes, and 18 people were taken to hospital.

Thousands of demonstrating Socialists began the march led by M. Spaak who, facing the crowd, shouted, "To Lanken. We shall meet Leopold on his own doorstep if he dares to appear."

The marchers moved forward in a tense atmosphere, with strong police squads standing three deep in front of the Ministries and Parliament building and barring the way to the Palace.

#### Stones thrown

Many of the marchers carried pictures of King Leopold shaking hands with Hitler. Their way barred, they shouted "Gestapo," and "Abdicato."

Police patrolled the danger zone while radio transmitting vans sent continuous reports to police headquarters.

A hundred yards from Lacken Palace gates the marchers came face to face with serried ranks of black-helmeted gendarmes, white-helmeted municipal police and mounted guards, all strongly armed.

The leading marchers, headed by M. Spaak, and other Socialist Members of Parliament and officials, allowed themselves to be turned down a side street.

But most of the crowd tried to outflank the police whom they outnumbered, by running among the trees and making for the eight-foot high iron railings round the Palace park.

Some demonstrators threw stones as the first wave of gendarmes, on foot and with drawn sabres, advanced to meet the marchers.

The anti-Leopoldist leaders faltered at the Palace gates and then broke. — Reuters.

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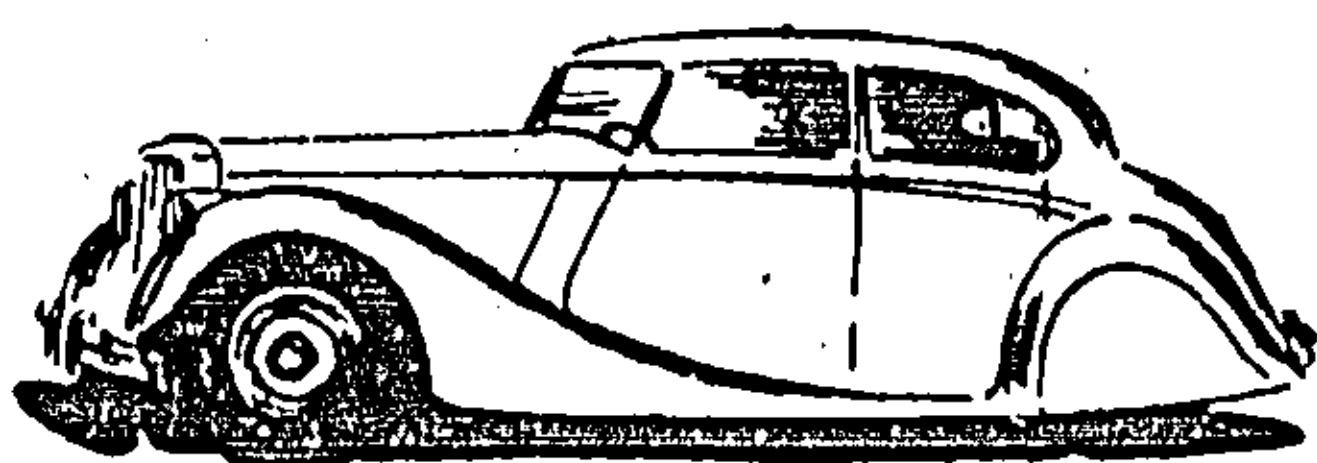
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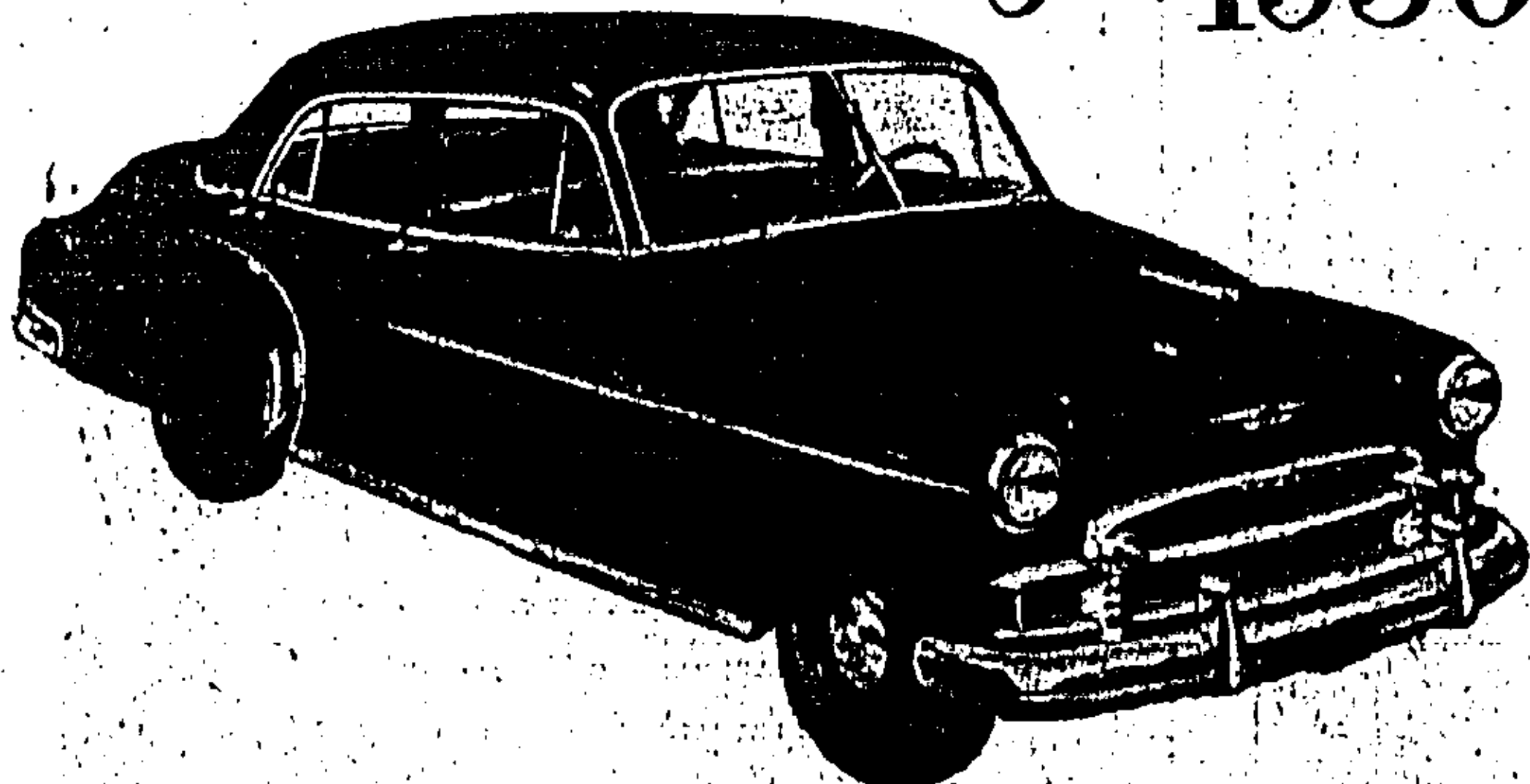
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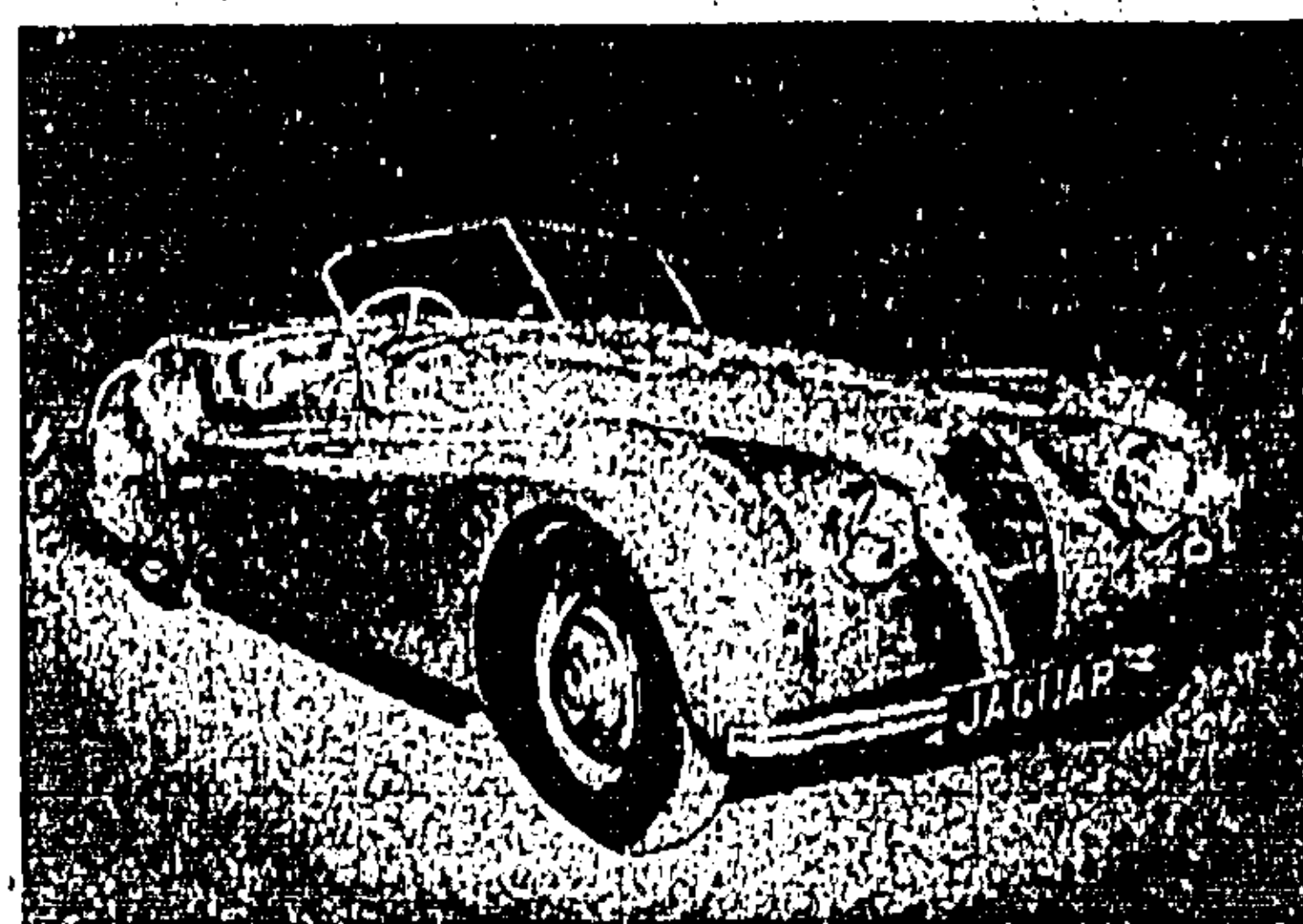
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## MOTERING NEWS AND VIEWS



Word has just been received by Gilman and Company, Ltd., of the remarkable performance turned in by a Jaguar XK120 in the Alpine Trial. Driven by Mr. and Mrs. Ian Appleyard, the car lost no marks and was the only British car to win the Coupe des Alpes. The Jaguar sports car came first in Classes A, B and C, and turned in the fastest time over the flying kilometer. It also accounted for the fastest time of any car in the acceleration and braking tests, and for the fastest climb of any car on the Col de Cars. A model of the Jaguar XK120, for which Gilman and Company, Ltd., are local agents, is shown above.

## A NEW GERMAN PEOPLE'S CAR?

Announcement of the new Gutbrod Superior 600 miniature car in Germany reveals an effort to produce a new people's car despite manufacturing difficulties in a country devastated by war.

It is recognised that the Volkswagen is now too elaborate and expensive to be a true people's car and something simpler is needed to bring motoring within reach of the working man.

The Gutbrod company at Plochingen in the American Zone was known before the war for its commercial vehicles and for the small Standard Superior rear-engined car which was produced in limited quantity.

Since the war, production of light commercial vehicles has been resumed and in 1949 3,000 delivery vans were produced. Walter Gutbrod, son of the founder, has long been interested in making a small car, but bearing in mind his father's advice that "it is better to be your own master in a village smithy than to be general director in someone else's factory," he has evolved a scheme to supplement the resources of his own works by sub-contracting many of the components among other engineering companies in Württemberg.

**Economy**  
Further simplification and manufacturing economy are achieved by using existing components obtained from other manufacturers. The independent suspension embodies Daimler-Benz part of the central tube of the chassis is an existing component from another design, and throughout the chassis there are, as one report says, many old acquaintances.

The car is powered by a two-cylinder water-cooled two-stroke engine with flat-topped pistons. This is mounted ahead of the front wheels, which it drives through a three-speed gear box.

There is independent suspension all round by coil springs, with swing axles at the rear, and the chassis consists of a tubular backbone with outriggers to carry a light steel-panelled body. In size, style and performance the car is intended to challenge the Fiat 500, but the design is much simpler and there are fewer mechanical parts. The body pressings have been simplified and on both body and chassis considerable economies have been obtained by making parts interchangeable between left and right and front and rear.

## The 1950 Mobilgas Grand Canyon run

(Continued from last week)

### Improving Mileage Through Tune-Up

Without going into detail here, the well-known techniques will be promoted through reduced friction, all points, and improved combustion. Good servicing practices carry the dividend of longer life, less repair expenses, safety, and greater driving satisfaction.

**Driving Technique**  
The public needs awakening to the importance of driving methods. Some of the best mileage figures were reported by those who practiced on the course ahead of the run. Some carefully charted the whole course with vacuum gauges and mileage testers before the cars were impounded. Discussion with the contestants pointed up the several basic principles which are already well known in engineering circles, but which must be driven home to the public before they will get the best economy from their cars.

The two most important points made by the drivers on this run called for the steady speed which would cover the distance within the time limit. The other points involved driving the road ahead; that is plan the speed for several blocks or even as much as a half mile up the road, and hold to the absolute minimum. The number of stops on the hill climbing technique varied with the particular gear ratio and transmission setup of the cars. In all cases, hill climbing was accomplished by avoiding the full throttle, rich setting of the carburettor, and allowing the car to drop into the lower gears as it became necessary. Then holding the throttle open no further than about 6° of Mercury manifold vacuum, they would shift down one or two gears while gradually losing speed up the hill.

## THE MOTOROLA CAR RADIO

Just prior to the recent war, when car radio was beginning to become popular on this side of the Atlantic, one of the better-known American models then available was the Motorola. Owing to the restrictions on dollar imports which have been in force since the war ended none of the post-war Motorola sets, nor any other American model, has been purchasable in the U.K.

This was the position until the 1948 Motor Show at Earls Court when World Radio, Ltd., reintroduced the name of Motorola to the home market by producing the British-made Model 491.

At that time, however, only prototype models were available, but the anticipated demand commenced early last year and the majority of orders can now be met from stock.

As this set represents a combined operation between British radio designers and their opposite numbers at the Motorola factory in Chicago, which boasts one of the largest and best equipped laboratories in the radio industry, tests were commenced with a certain air of curiosity to see what result Americans had accepted the somewhat severe restrictions on size imposed by the more compact nature of British cars.

Before proceeding further it can be said that this collaboration has produced a car radio formance with first-class reproduction.

### Temporary nature

In common with some of the previous radio tests the Motorola set was installed in a staff Series Morris Ten saloon. In view of the fact that the installation was of a temporary nature the set was not mounted as neatly as it might have been for a permanent fitting, but even so the position employed for the set was perfectly satisfactory from the radio viewpoint—nor did it interfere with knee room for the average passenger.

The 6½-in. speaker, which is mounted in a specially designed lightweight anti-resonant case, was fitted at the off-side end of the bulkhead between the rear of the parcel shelf and the inside top edge of the scuttle.

In some cars, such as the Austin A40, where there is sufficient room to conceal a speaker behind the trimmings above the windscreen, an alternative speaker of 5-in. diameter can be supplied.

Controls on the set are commendably simple. The knob at the left-hand side of the tuning scale, which is clearly calibrated in metres, combines the function of on/off switch and volume control.

Behind this knob and operating about the same centre is a two-position tone control which increases either treble or bass response, while at the other end of the dial is the tuning knob with the wavechange switch behind.

To ensure the excellent reproduction of which this set is capable it is important that the tuning knob is turned slowly to and fro across the wavelength employed by any transmitter until quality is at its best—this takes but a moment and can be done without taking one's eyes from the road.

### High standard

The high standard of performance, particularly during daylight hours, is mainly attributable to the efficient R. F. stage incorporated, the action of which, in brief, is to amplify the signals received from the aerial circuit before they are passed to the later stages which, as a result, are enabled to convert the signals to the sounds that emanate from the speaker with greater faithfulness.

As an example of the station-getting qualities of the receiver a total of 32 medium-wave stations plus three long-wave were received between 3 and 3.30 p.m. on a weekday at a reputedly poor spot, 22 of which came in with adequate strength and clarity.

During the hours of darkness, actually about 9 p.m. these respective totals were increased to 55 on the medium and seven on the long wavebands.

Finally, reference must be made to the high level of volume available and capable of being handled by the speaker without overloading.

## Windscreen spray

The new Lucas windscreen spray, designed to ensure that car screens are kept clear of flies, mud splashes, dust, frost, snow or, indeed, anything which will hamper vision, is not operated from the car battery. It is only necessary to pull back the control handle and the spring-loaded mechanism does the rest. Two jets of water from the single chromium plated nozzle soak the windscreen at each wiper blade are. The wipers then pick up the fluid and rapidly clean the screen. In winter an anti-freeze solution can be used to prevent freezing and to clear the screen of ice and snow. The reservoir contains enough fluid for many motoring miles.

An advantage of the spray is that it can be easily installed, the scuttle being pierced in one place only when fitting. The fluid reservoir is made of tough glass and is attached inside the car bonnet. A rubber tube connects the pump (situated at the top of the reservoir) to a nozzle usually fixed to the scuttle about three inches in front of the screen. A wire cable operates the pump from an attractive control handle, shaped to fit the hand and situated on the instrument panel. Manufacturers are Joseph Lucas Ltd., of Great King Street, Birmingham, England.

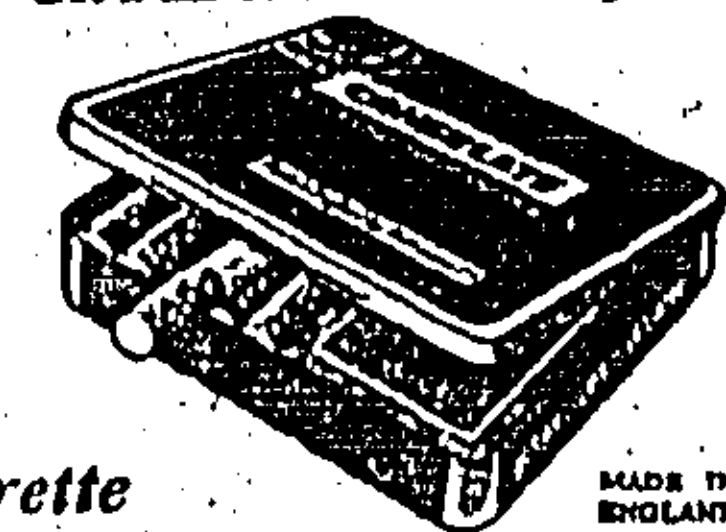


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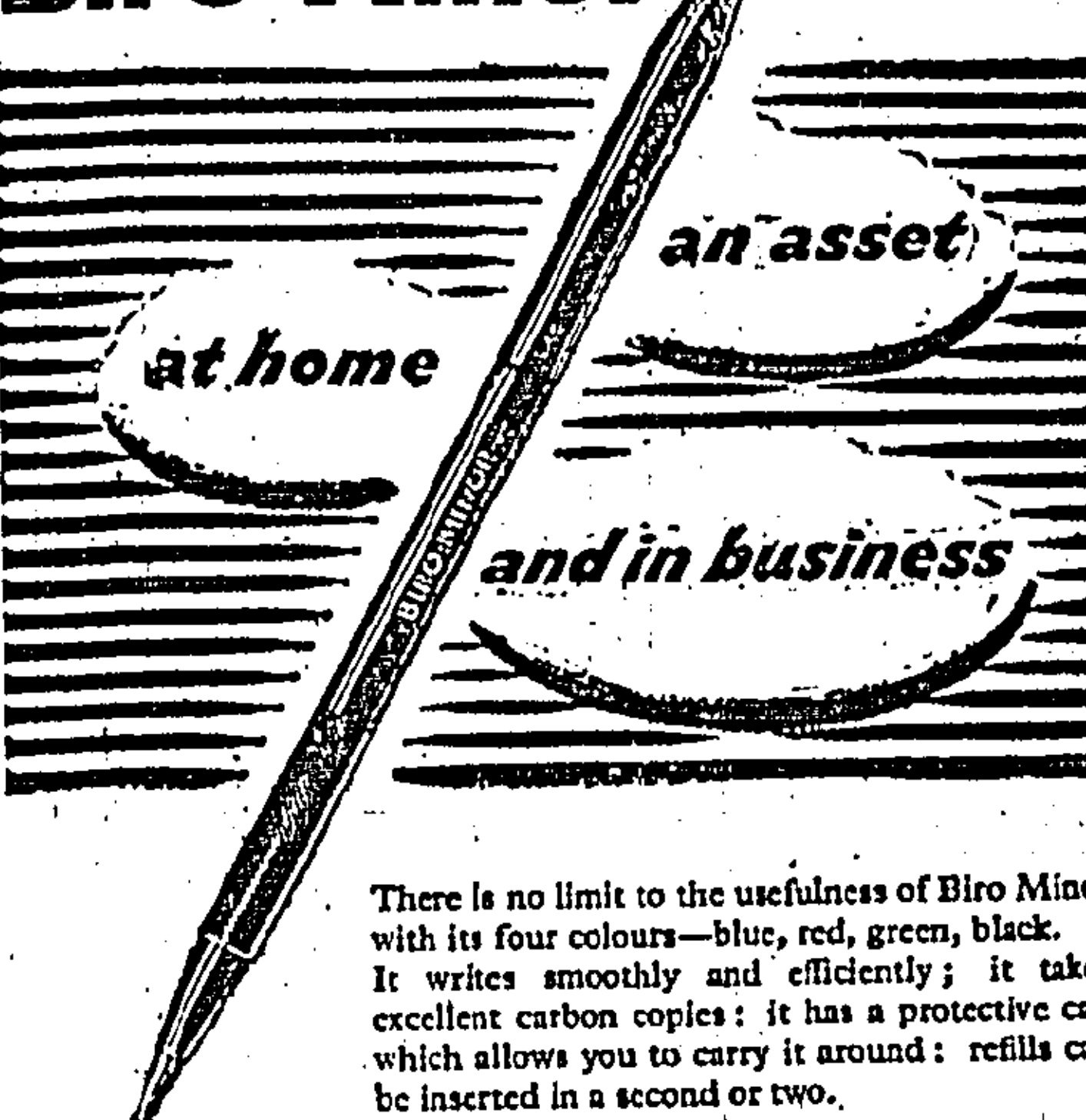


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## Durban ricksha boy



Mangwazan Ngobo won the first prize at Durban with this magnificent head-dress of turkey feathers, sparrowhawk wings, and beads, topped with a heron's head. The headwork extends even to bowl of the pipe he smokes. Thousands of people turned out to watch the first ricksha parade in Durban recently. The prize was four guineas. (AP Photo).

## Anniversary of Bach's death observed in HK

"Johann Sebastian Bach is recognised today as one of the greatest creative personalities of any age and in any art," declared Father T. F. Ryan, SJ, in the course of a lecture-recital at the Hong Kong Hotel Roof Garden yesterday.

Father Ryan was speaking on the occasion of the second centenary of the death of the composer.

He said: "That gives him a place among the great men of history, one of the rare few who 200 years after their death are remembered and honoured throughout the civilised world."

"A 100 years ago the admirers of Bach were able to list 37 books which had been written about him; in the 50 years which followed that number was increased four-fold; in the first 10 years of the present century nearly 300 new books about him appeared, and since that time, in spite of war and unrest and political uncertainty of every kind, a whole library of books has grown up about his name."

"It is the same with the publication of his works. Fifty years after his death there was hardly one of his compositions in print. A hundred years later, when the very name of most composers has perished, there were completed the 48 great volumes of the Bach Society, in which there is printed every note of the composer which is known to have survived. And, as if that were not enough, a new Society was brought into existence to maintain a constant study of the scores, and to publish every year a Bach Year Book to record the year's progress of study about the composer and his work."

"More striking still has been the growth in popularity of Bach's performed music. A 100 years ago he was still regarded as the musician's composer, one who could only be appreciated or even understood, by those who were scholars and specialists; his name was known as those of authors, like Spenser, whose read."

"Now there is not an orchestra or a choir, not a group of chamber music players, not a pianist, nor an organist nor a violinist with a claim to any care for what is good in music, that does aspire to perform some at least of the works of Bach, and not a cultured audience in the world which does not welcome his works and listen to the performance of them with critical familiarity."

### Honoured name

"Bach has an honoured name, but in our critical age a name is not accepted because it is famous, and no claim to greatness will be unaccounted. There exist today many who are expected to admit the worth of Bach, but only as a historical figure, as a landmark in the history of music but who would not admit him as a composer whose music is acceptable to our ears as it was to those for whom it was written."

"There are others too who can regard the music of Bach as something 'up-to-date' and hot. It is impossible to expect all these to acquiesce in our praise of Bach, and it would be idle for me to attempt to justify him to them, for I am sure that they are not here to listen."

"I am not making an apology for Bach, nor am I attempting an explanation of his greatness on this occasion when we must do homage to one of the greatest of the innermost thoughts of one of the greatest of human minds."

names in the history of music—many would say the greatest—I shall do nothing more than simply recall the story of the man Bach and remind you of the features of his music which have won him praise and reverence."

After describing Bach's career, Father Ryan said: "He was habitually the large grey wig of his time, and there was about him neither the affected carelessness of the artist, nor the foppishness of the man of the Court. His appearance represented the ordinariness of his external life rather than the sublimity of his genius."

"There was at the end of this great life none of the national grief for the pomp and the pageantry which marked the death of Handel. He was a local celebrity; he was greatly esteemed by some contemporary musicians; he was venerated by many who had been his pupils, but there was nothing like recognition of the greatness which was afterwards accorded to him."

**Recognition of greatness**  
"It was only with the slow course of time that his greatness was discerned. A tiny trickle of reverent admiration for him flowed always in Germany, and his memory was kept alive. The giants that came after him recognised his worth. The youthful Mozart heard a chance performance of one of his motets and sat up startled after he had heard a few bars. The stern Beethoven punned on his name."

"Bach means 'stream,' he said. It should be 'ocean.' So the trickle of admiration grew, and according as one after another of the new musical fashions of the age proved worthless the greatness of Bach began to be recognised."

"Then Mendelssohn came, and Schumann, and the masterpieces of Bach were heard again, and the trickle of admiration grew of a river. It had not yet swelled to a torrent when the year of his first centenary came and his admirers realised that not even his grave was known. A search was made for it and it was discovered. His remains were taken out and re-buried, while the choir of Leipzig University stood beside and sang the great chorale from the St. Matthew Passion: 'Be near us, Lord.'"

"It was not the Bach legend which began from that day but the Bach revelation. No fictitious glamour clings about his name; he will never be elevated to a figure of romance; but it has come to be recognised that there is no great musical development since his day that is not indebted to him, and there is in his works a treasure-house of untold riches."

"It is for the specialist to recognise his influence, but it is for the ordinary man that his music was written. There is in it something for all; for Bach was as universal as Shakespeare—the Shakespeare of 'Lear' and 'The Tempest' and the sonnets."

Appreciation of his music may be an acquired taste, but it is a taste worth acquiring, for his music is more than just the music of enjoyment; it is the substance

## DON IDDON'S DIARY

### An uncivil war of words...

NEW YORK, TUESDAY.  
Is there a mediator in the house? Not for Korea but for America. A gigantic row is going on here.

The politicians are making the generals the butt and chopping-block for every sort of accusation. The Monday morning quarter-backs are having a field day.

Congress has become the lair of angry men, shouting: "Who blundered on Korea? Why the armaments and where's the money gone?"

For the first time in a long period the U.S. is indulging in bitter self-reproach. The pundits announce that Americans are not the best in the world at everything—not by a damn sight."

The military experts proclaim that sometimes other nations' soldiers, their equipment, and their intelligence service can be better than the home product.

As a people brought up on a steady diet of superlatives, assured from birth that they are the biggest, the best, the strongest, the wealthiest, the most resourceful and most ingenious, this self-flagellation is painful, even agonising. Also, it is uncivilised for and undeserved.

The trashing of teeth at each other has gone on long enough. The sooner the U.S. resumes its characteristic and largely accurate high opinion of itself the better for everyone, except, of course, the Communists.

I am surprised, too, at the harsh things Americans are saying about themselves over their shortcomings. But Britain has been let off lightly. The British do not show up too well from this distance.

As more Americans get into uniform and the country prepares to go on to a partial war basis, reports come from London. Mr. Attlee is not coming to Washington to confer with President Truman; there are no British plans to put the country



Mr. A. W. BOURNE, JR.  
**New Stan-Vac Vice-President**

Mr. A. W. Bourne, Jr., a Standard-Vacuum director for the past three years and whose oil career started 34 years ago as a marketing assistant in Java, has been elected a Vice-President of the company, effective from July 19.

Assigned to the Far East at the conclusion of his classmate's training in March, 1916, Mr. Bourne travelled his first territory by train and horse-drawn vehicles selling fuel and lubricating oils in case lots. In the three decades which followed, he saw the petroleum industry in the Far East develop into fully-integrated operations with all major products handled in bulk through modern storage and distribution facilities.

Transferred from Java to Singapore in 1920, Mr. Bourne became manager there in 1922. Then followed a 15-year period in which the Singapore office under his supervision continued to grow in importance. Its status as a district office under Hong Kong was eventually changed to that of a division office under direct supervision of New York management.

He was assigned in 1936 to represent Standard-Vacuum in London. He returned to the Far East three years later, and because Assistant General Manager in Hong Kong of the then South China division. In 1941 he was appointed General Manager in Hong Kong, being in charge of marketing operations in South China, the Philippines, Malaya, Indo-China, Thailand and Indonesia.

Shortly after the outbreak of World War II, Mr. Bourne was interned at Stanley Prison, Hong Kong.

He was repatriated in August 1942, by the British in the first repatriation of internees. He then handled post-war planning for Standard-Vacuum for the remainder of the war period. In 1945 he returned to Shanghai as General Manager of the China Division where he was stationed at the time of his election to the Board of Directors in 1947.

of the innermost thoughts of one of the greatest of human minds. Father Ryan's lecture was organised by the Sino-British Club and was illustrated by gramophone records.

In addition, Miss Caroline Braga contributed piano solos, and the Hong Kong Singers, conducted by Professor L. T. Rids, sang a group of Bach's chorales.

on a war footing. No industrial or civil mobilisation or partial mobilisation is contemplated.

### Not a clue

And worst of all—British oil sales to Red China boom, some British newspapers gibe at American setbacks in Korea, and Mr. John Strachey continues as War Secretary.

Who on earth is handling our public relations with the United States?

Few in Whitehall seem to have a clue to the crisis, and there doesn't appear to be a Press agent in all Westminster.

My American friends are telling me: "You can bet your bottom Marshall Plan dollar—and it will be the bottom—that the United States would not be content to go on a war footing, while all the sacrifices it entails, while Britain jogs along cushioned on city-fairy Socialist welfare schemes."

Did someone in the audience mention Malaya? A good question. But one here is hearing or reading about Malaya.

Korea is the supreme concentration of the Americans and they consider it would be good sense and sound policy to push out promptly some substantial British aid there and not rest easy on the warships made available to MacArthur and the vague expression of even vaguer further support.

### To the limit

New Yorkers, of course, announce they will go to the limit in the struggle. The citizens are recelling themselves to higher taxes, rationing programmes, copy-taxes, restrictions, and censorship.

The Americans have a penchant for Colossus. Because of the reverses in Korea they want to mobilise the entire nation, conscript women, spend \$35,000,000 more on strengthening the Voice of America broadcasts, station 4,000 air-raid posters throughout the United States, and establish 618 observation posts.

Some of these drastic measures have already been taken. New Jersey announces that it is ready to provide food and shelter and emergency medical care for 1,000,000 evacuees from this city.

The metropolis more and more begins to behave as if the nation were in a world war. In Times-square the young men queue up outside recruiting stations.

There is a rash of flags and banners up and down town, and the appearance of General MacArthur on the cinema screens sets off loud applause.

### Red round-up?

Internment of local Communists seems certain. It is a very big talking-point here.

And the greedy, the unscrupulous, and the frightened are back in business.

Although there is a shortage of absolutely nothing in this country—except armaments and soldiers—prices of meat, bread, sugar, coffee, eggs, pepper, cocoa, cheese, petrol and fuel oils have all gone up.

Panic buying is responsible in some cases, but generally it is because the under-the-counter profiteers are out to make fortunes again.

Furniture companies and shoe companies, car dealers and automobile distributors are marking their prices up all the time.

I'm not saying that war nerves or hysteria are here, but I begin to detect symptoms. There are murmurs about using the atom bomb, and the New York Daily News has come out with a half-page article on preventing jitter.

Its advice? Disregard rumours, get into defence work, cultivate a mildly fatalistic frame of mind, and revive your interest in religion.

It is typical that it puts religion last. Many people are putting it first.

The extraordinary young man Billy Graham, the high-pressure evangelist, spent half an hour with President Truman the other day urging a national call to prayer.

The President himself looks weary and worn with responsibility. His chirp is subdued. If the crisis gets worse General Marshall or General Eisenhower may enter the Cabinet.

### Wild West rage

Not everyone is preoccupied with war or politics. Magazines run articles entitled "What Every Teenager Should Know About Dating" and the nation's youth admits it is going "cowboy-nuts." It is.

Every precocious pup here—and they are all precocious—is going around dressed like the Lone Ranger, carrying a pop-gun, shouting "Yippee!" and making millions for Messrs. Hopalong Cassidy, Gene Autry, and Roy Rogers.

(Continued On Page 10)

## Garrison School Speech Day

Lieutenant-General Sir Robert E. C. Mansergh, General Officer Commanding-in-Chief, Hong Kong, distributed the prizes at the Speech Day of the Garrison School yesterday.

Addressing some 50 children, and many of the parents, General Mansergh said he was pleased with the Garrison School, and the work being done for the children.

In addition to thanking the staff, he expressed pleasure in seeing so many of the parents, and concluded with a special message to the children. "Now that you are on holiday," he said, "try to do one kind act every day, for in bringing a smile to others, it will also make you yourselves happy."

Before the prize giving, Miss E. Wills, the headmistress, gave her annual report for the benefit of the parents.

"With the addition of two fully qualified teachers in Miss H. Tebay and Miss M. Delemere,"

she said, "the school would now be able to expand its work to an even greater degree for the benefit of the children."

She thanked the Education Board of the Royal Navy, from which Lt. Cdr. Cross RN, and Lt. Cdr. Lamb RN, were present, for their kind co-operation.

The main items of the prizes were attractive books of appropriate nature, for the boys and girls.

In the five and six year old class, Nigel Blandford, David Hughes, Richard Ashley, and Wendy Davis received prizes for good work.

In the seven and eight year old class, Michael Duffell gained first place, and Caroline Adams second. Robert Stone won a prize for general progress, and Richard Grouch for good conduct.

For the nine and 10 year olds, Peter Blandford came top of the class, and Peter Roulesten second. In the upper division, Ann Gouldthorpe was top of the class, and Alan Wadley received the second prize.

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## MENZIES TO CONFER WITH U.S. OFFICIALS

New York, July 27.  
The Australian Prime Minister, R.G. Menzies, indicated today that the type and number of ground troops Australia would send to aid the United Nations' "police action" against the Communist aggressors in Korea would be decided in discussions which he will open with U.S. officials in Washington on Friday.

Arriving aboard the Queen Mary from London, where he discussed defence measures with British Government officials, Mr. Menzies said that, while in Washington, he would continue talks to seek means aimed at strengthening the Pacific area against the Red threat.

The Australian decision to aid the United Nations in Korea reflected the combined will and judgment of all the Australian people.

"On this occasion, we have nations quite geographically remote from Korea, but all of them agreeing that here is aggression and it must be stopped.

"The free nations of the world for once have taken time by the forelock."

Mr. Menzies pointed out that Australia had already made planes and naval units available to General MacArthur's UN command in Korea and added that the extent of the ground forces Australia would send would be discussed in detail with Washington officials.

The target being aimed at provisionally is 1,200 men. Recruiting figures available tonight show that more than 1,050 men volunteered on the first day.

Recruiting figures continue at the present rate, New Zealand's force may be increased. United Press and Associated Press.

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## Carrier to bring troops to Far East

Plymouth, July 27.  
The 13,100 ton light fleet carrier, Ocean, will sail shortly for the Far East with a contingent of troops, an Admiralty spokesman said today.

The troops were believed to be bound for Korea but the Admiralty imposed a news blackout on their destination. United Press.

## Don Iddon's Dairy

(Continued from Page 9)

In fashions, men's ties begin to look martial, with patterns of rifles, crossed swords, and tanks. Women's wear becomes more seductive. Belts hug and clasp, necklines plunge, jerseys bind, dresses are slanted and bare.

And Hollywood producers play their part by registering these titles for future films: "Korea," "South Korea," "Crisis in Korea," "The 38th Parallel," "North of the 38th Parallel," "Formosa," and "Indo-China." What, no Malaya?

## War jokes again

War jokes are coming back on front pages, but none worth quoting, and chorus girls strut in undress uniform.

Heard around the town: The Korean war is one of the few things Russia does not claim to have invented. When John Sirachey says he has a clear conscience, perhaps he means he has a poor memory.

## U.S. DETERMINATION TO DEFEND GERMANY

Washington, July 27.  
The United States today reiterated its determination to defend Western Germany against possible attack from the East.

The United States determination was expressed by the State Department in response to questions about the mounting East German and Soviet propaganda imploring the West Germans to fight with Russia or remain neutral in the event of war.

The State Department Press Officer, Michael McDermott, said in a statement: "The West German—able to see, think, to speak and to act for himself in complete freedom—is less likely than perhaps some fear to swallow hook, line and sinker the Lorelei songs of the East German puppets.

"They have few illusions of the Soviet Utopia, in which their less fortunate brothers live, and they should have no doubts of our repeatedly expressed and continuing determination to defend the area of the Federal Republic against possible attack from the East."

Asked about the significance of the new and reportedly independent East German Communist Party, Mr. McDermott said: "On several occasions in the past, German Communists who have come into disfavor with Moscow have sought to form parties 'independent' of Kremlin control. It is not possible, at this

## ISRAEL ACCUSED BY EGYPTIANS

Lake Success, July 27.  
Egypt today charged that Israel sent an armed force across the Egyptian frontier on June 30 in an act of "premeditated aggression."

The Foreign Minister, Mu-hamed Salah Eddin Bey, in a note to Mr. Trygve Lie, asked him to bring the matter to the attention of the United Nations Security Council.

The note referred to a border clash between Egyptian troops and an Israel force of about 400 men.

The Foreign Minister said that any further such incidents will not in any way serve the cause of peace in this region and might have serious consequences.—Associated Press.

able without (Communist) China and the Soviet Union. The Security Council is not a security council when it is not working in accordance with the United Nations Charter, and with two of its five permanent members absent.

The whole world knows that the American Government intends to increase its army, navy and air force to a level far exceeding the requirements for the aggression in Korea.—United Press.

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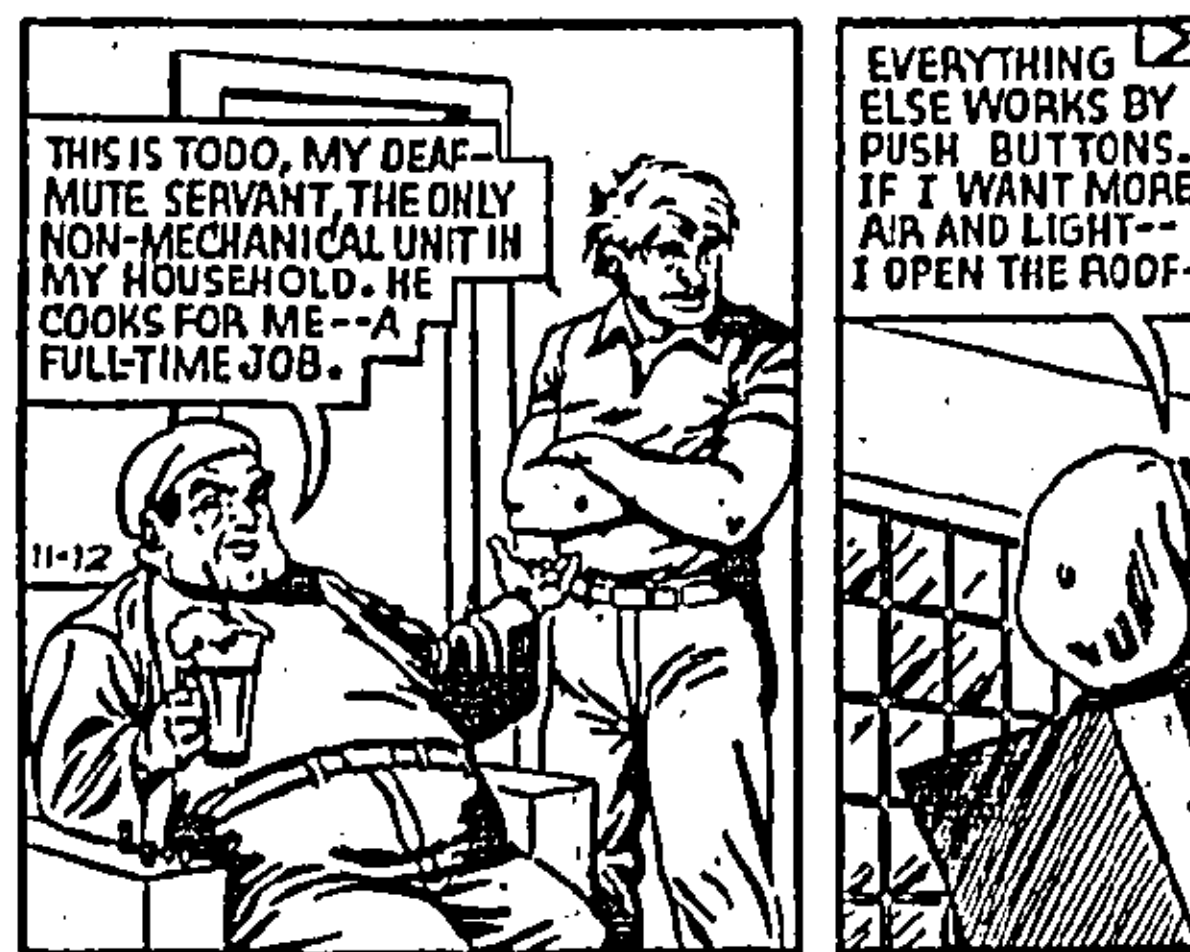
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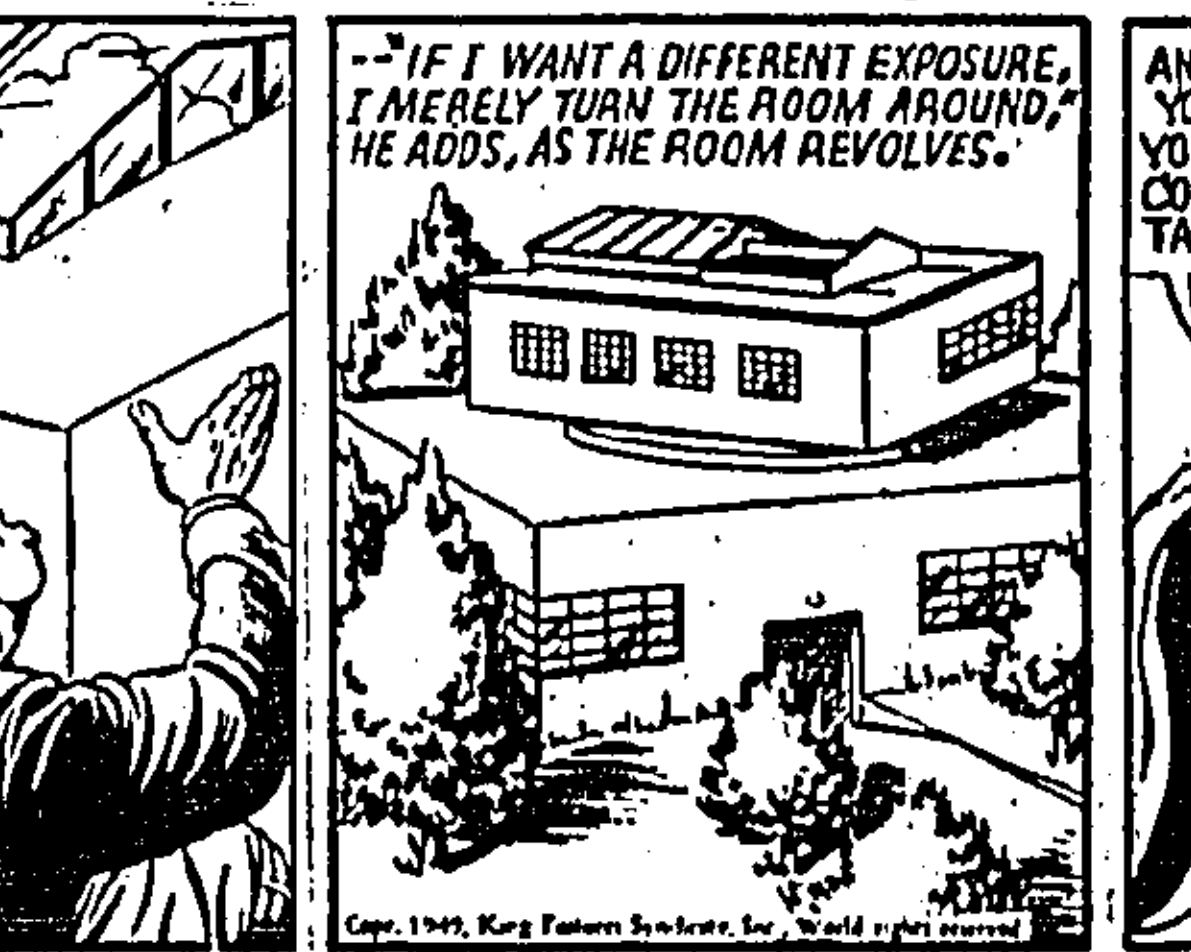
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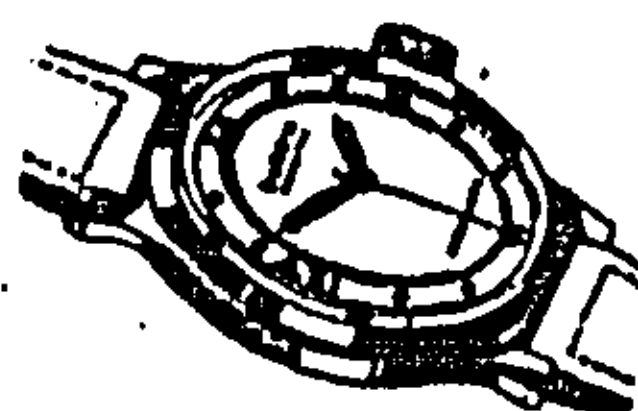












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## DURHAM FORCE DRAW WITH WEST INDIES

**Sunderland, July 27.**  
The West Indies were held to a draw in their two-day match with Durham County here today. The County, playing against nine bowlers tried by the tourists, scored 203 runs for four wickets when set to score 427 runs for victory in about two and a half hours—an almost impossible task.

## HKFC hold annual meeting

More than 80 people attended the annual meeting of the Hong Kong Football Club last night when the Chairman, Mr. Skinner, announced plans for increasing the capacity of the football ground to accommodate more than 14,000 people.

This constitutes more than a 20 per cent increase in the present capacity.

In addition to this proposal two other schemes were unanimously adopted by the meeting.

1. Recreation and sports facilities of the present Club site are to be greatly improved during the coming year.

2. The Causeway Bay stadium site is to be studied with a view to the earliest possible expansion and construction.

It was pointed out that the expansion of the present stadium to a capacity of 14,000 will be done with the assistance of the HKFA.

The meeting unanimously elected two new life members to the Club last night. They are Mr. W. Gerard and Dr. J. S. Subb.

Sir Arthur Morse was again elected President. The Vice-President for the coming year is to be Colonel H. B. L. Dowbigg.

The following are the other elected officers: Mr. Skinner, Chairman; Mr. L. J. Young, Honorary Treasurer; Mr. D. Black, Soccer Captain; Mr. S. Mullen, Vice-Captain; Mr. Bickford.

Two representatives for the soccer side were also chosen for the committee. They are Mr. J. Watson and Mr. I. Urquhart.

Mr. J. Watson, who will be Captain of the rugby team will be Mr. E. M. Carroll, with Mr. Dockland acting as Vice-Captain.

The two representatives of the rugby side for the committee are Mr. J. Redman and Mr. N. Turner.

Mr. A. Roberts and Mr. Mansell will represent the bowls.

Auditors of the association will continue to be Lowe, Blingum and Matthews.

Earlier the West Indies had declared at 214 runs for four wickets after they had not enforced the follow-on.

This gave Trestrail the chance to complete his second century of the match and when he had just reached the 100 Goddard declared.

Durham, all out for 183, were 212 behind on the first innings and marked being let off the follow-on by getting Stollmeyer's wicket before the West Indies had opened the score.

This was Stollmeyer's second "duck" of the game and, as in the first innings, it was the second ball of Jackson's first over which got him.

**Scores:**  
WEST INDIES: 1st Innings 375  
DURHAM: 1st Innings 183  
WEST INDIES: 2nd Innings 203  
DURHAM: 2nd Innings 183

Stollmeyer, c. Austin b. Jackson 0  
Marshall, b. Carey 31  
Trestrail, not out 100  
Walcott, b. Owen 67  
Williams, b. Owen 10  
Jones, not out 4  
Extras 2

Total: (for 4 decl.) 214

Full of wickets: 1-0, 2-62, 3-177, 4-203.

**Bowling:**

	O	M	R	W
Jackson	8	0	42	1
Carey	10	0	48	1
Laddlaw	6	0	32	0
Owen	7	1	53	2
Hall	4	0	15	0
Byes 1 leg-byes 2, no-ball 1 (by Owen).				

**DURHAM: 2nd Innings**  
Clark, c. and b. Marshall 39  
Keeler, c. Walcott b. Marshall 97  
Ransom, not out 35  
Hall, c. and b. Stollmeyer 10  
Coverdale, lbw b. Stollmeyer 0  
Carey, not out 22  
Extras 2

Total (for 4) 203

Full of wickets: 1-110, 2-162, 3-189 and 4-109.

**Bowling:**

	O	M	R	W
Pierre	3	0	0	0
Jones	3	0	0	0
Gomez	6	0	20	0
Walcott	7	0	25	0
Stollmeyer	3	0	23	0
Williams	12	3	25	2
Trestrail	7	0	40	0
Rae	3	0	10	0
Byes 19 leg-byes 3.—Reuter.				

## Team for Australia picked

**London, July 27.**  
F. R. Brown, of Northamptonshire, will captain the MCC touring cricketers in Australia and New Zealand next winter, it was announced today.

The following players have been invited to tour Australia and New Zealand with the Marylebone Cricket Club party this coming winter:

F. R. Brown (Northamptonshire) captain;  
Reg Simpson (Nottinghamshire);  
Trevor Bailey (Essex);  
John Dewes (Middlesex);  
Alec Bedser (Surrey);  
G. Edwards (Kent);  
Cyril Washbrook (Lancashire);  
Eric Hollies (Warwickshire);  
Douglas Wright (Kent);  
Gilbert Parkhouse (Gloucestershire);  
Len Hutton (Yorkshire); and  
Denis Compton (Middlesex).—Reuter.

## COUNTY CRICKET CLOSING SCORES

**London, July 27.**  
Close of play scores in first-class cricket games played today.

At Lords: Gentlemen 325 and 31 for no wicket. Players 308 for 11 declared (Dollery 123, Alce Bedser 50).  
At Maidstone: Essex 313. Kent 532 (Allen 132, Hearn 112).  
At Manchester: Lancashire 191 and 196 for five (Grievous 85 not out, Middlesex 200 (Cooper 51, Hilton, left-arm slow bowler, six for 44).  
At Burton: Derbyshire 261. Sussex 88 (Jackson, right-arm fast medium bowler, five for 27) and 236 for two (John Langridge 128 not out, Sheppard 60).  
At Bourne: Northamptonshire 129 and 321 for six (Brookes 91, Livingstone 53, Blice 82 not out). Hampshire 114 (Clark, left-arm fast medium bowler, five for 36).  
At Worcester: Worcester 164 and 158 for six (Bird 55 not out). Surrey 345 (May 118, Fishlock 57).  
At Hull: Yorkshire 348. Gloucestershire 108 (Allen 58, Hilton 62, Coxon, right-arm fast medium, six for 43) and 68 for five.—Reuter.

## FRENCH REGRET FOR INCIDENTS IN CYCLE RACE

**Paris, July 27.**  
The French Foreign Office today officially expressed regret to the Italian Embassy in Paris for the incidents involving Italian riders in the Pyrenees stage of the Tour de France bicycle race and promised an inquiry into the incidents.

The Italian national team and the Italian endett (juniors) withdrew from the Tour after Tuesday's stage as a result of a series of incidents which culminated when the Italian ace rider, Cino Barilli, had to be protected from spectators by officials when crossing the Aspin Pass.

The Corsican barrister and Radical deputy, Maitre Valentin de Moro Giffieri, has asked for a Parliamentary debate on the incidents.—Reuter.

## BRITISH BOXERS FOR GERMANY

**London, July 27.**  
Two British boxers left London by plane today for Berlin where they will fight on Sunday.

They were Charles Henry, a heavyweight from Croydon, and Don Mogard, a light heavyweight from Canada who has been living in England for a year. They were accompanied by their manager, Ted Broadbents, and Freddie Mills, former world light heavyweight champion.

Henry and Mogard will be the first British boxers to fight in Germany since the war.—Associated Press.

## PEP AND SADDLER TO MEET AGAIN

**New York, July 27.**  
The Featherweight champion, Willie Pep, and the ex-champion, Sandy Saddler, were signed today to meet in a 15-round title bout in September. This will be their third match. Saddler knocked out Pep the first time and Willie regained the title by taking the decision the second time.—United Press.

## SPORT STARS SHOW YOU HOW . . . No. 6

**ROY ROMANI**  
THE SIX FOOT SIX INCH LONDONER WHO BECAME BRITAIN'S OUTSTANDING POST-WAR SWIMMER. WON VEARDEN TROPHY FOR BEST SWIMMER OF 1947 EUROPEAN 200 METRES BREAST-STROKE CHAMPION. PLANS TO SWIM CHANNEL NEXT YEAR.

**FAVOURITE STROKE**  
THE BUTTERFLY WITH WHICH I WON ALL MY RACES. THIS ADVANCED STROKE IS FASTER THAN THE BREAST-STROKE. IT IS A BLENDING OF A DOUBLE ARM CRAWL AND THE BREAST STROKE. BACK WITH THE FEET. FULL ARMS BACK AS FAR AS POSSIBLE. RELAX IN RECOVERY. BEGIN KICK AS ARMS LEAVE WATER. TIMING IS MOST IMPORTANT.

**MY TAKE-OFF HINT**  
A POOR FLUNGE CAN LOSE A RACE. STAND WITH KNEES BENT AND OVERHANGING WATER. FEET TURNED IN AND TOE GRIPPING THE EDGE. DON'T PUT UP AND DOWN OF TRY TO HIT WATER WITH A SLACK. BRING ARMS STRAIGHT THROUGH AND HIT WATER LIKE AN ARROW.

**MY BIGGEST THRILL**  
WHEN I WON THE EUROPEAN 200 METRES BREAST-STROKE TITLE FOR BRITAIN IN THE RECORD TIME OF 2:40.40 IN MONT CARLO IN 1947.

## LEAGUE LAWN BOWLS

**By "JACK-HIGH"**  
Weather permitting, a full programme of 11 Lawn Bowls League matches will be played off today, the best game of the day in the First Division being the match between Kowloon Cricket Club and Craigengower Cricket Club, last year's champions, at Cox's Road.

In their first meeting at Happy Valley, the champions made a clean sweep by winning on all rinks. Today's game will be a different tale as the champions will be playing away.

The champions have fallen off considerably lately, while the Cricketers are improving each week. With green advantage, I forecast the home team to win.

Recreo "White" will be at home to Kowloon Dock Club at King's Park. In their first meeting at Hung Hom, Kowloon Docks created a surprise but today they will find the Portuguese team a hard nut to crack. The home team should collect four of the five points.

Another good game should be that between Kowloon Bowling Green Club and Police Recreation Club at Austin Road. The Police have yet to win a match and unless they show up unusually well I cannot see how they can win. The home team should win by four points to one.

In the last game of this division, Indian Recreation Club, hit the unbeaten, will be at home to Hong Kong Football Club. The first time these two teams met at Happy Valley the Indians won on all rinks and should do it again.

**Second division**  
The tilt in the Second Division will be the meeting between the Prison Officers Club and Tai Koo Dock Club. This game will be played at Stanley and Tai Koo Club with bowlers of the calibre of veteran Chalmers, Kinniburgh and McKie should win.

Another good game should be seen at King's Park between Filipino Club and the Indian Recreation Club. The teams are evenly matched and the Indians by virtue of having a better drawing team should win. The result will be very close.

Kowloon Cricket Club, at Home to Hong Kong Cricket Club at Cox's Road, should have a tight game. The Cricketers lost to the Hong Kong Football Club last week. Unless they can produce their early season form I am afraid the Cox's Road team will be in for a defeat.

Kowloon Bowling Green Club, after their great win over the Indians last week, should beat Hong Kong Football Club at Austin Road.

Kowloon Dock Club, not favourite for the Third Division

**Today's programme**  
The following is the programme for today:

**FIRST DIVISION**  
KBGC v PRC  
KCC v CCC  
Ree "W" v KCC  
IRC v HKFC

**SECOND DIVISION**  
KBGC v HKFC  
KCC v IRC  
PC v IRC  
POC v TDC

**THIRD DIVISION**  
KDC v IRC  
HKERC v CCC  
Recreo v PRC

**POC team**  
The following have been selected to represent the Prison Officers Club in their Second Division "Lawn" Bowls League match against Tai Koo Dock Club today at Stanley starting at 3.30 p.m.:  
E. Gammell, L. McTavish, M. Scott and J. McCutcheon (skip); J. W. Harrop, J. Maslem, J. Burns and G. Woodward (skip); D. Smith, A. Salinger, D. Neish and W. C. Higgs (skip).

## CHANNEL SWIM

**Calais, July 27.**  
Must Guler, Turkish swimming star, who has been training since the beginning of July, on the French coast, announced today that he will attempt to swim the Channel on August 3.

The engineering student plans to start from the French coast at 2.20 a.m. on August 3. He will be accompanied by a fishing boat from Boulogne and has asked the French Swimming Federation to clock his time officially.—United Press.

## Sumatra basketball stars in Hong Kong

**Eight star players from various Middle School basketball teams in Sumatra, headed by Miss Gertruda Saw, arrived here yesterday by the Dutch steamer Tasman.**

The team is believed to be the first girls' basketball group from Indonesia to visit the Colony.

During their sojourn here, the "Black and White Girls' Basketball Team" will play a series of games with local teams.

The leader is no stranger in Hong Kong. She is younger sister to the tennis star, Benzo Saw.

Interviewed aboard the Tasman on her arrival, Miss Saw said that her team consists of seven girls players, selected from various Chinese Middle Schools in Sumatra, and seven men who form the management.

Miss Saw left the Colony late last year for the Philippines to play for the United Overseas Girls' Basketball Team which toured the islands, Taiwan, Kun-

ming, Rangoon, Penang, Singapore and Malaya.

**Caught by war**  
The group was stranded at Kugming when the Provincial Government switched allegiance to the Communists. However, they managed to trek all the way to Burma, where they were taken care of by the Rangoon Chinese.

On arrival at Sumatra, Miss Saw organised the Black and White team and arranged the current tour, which may take them further North.

After completing this tour, Miss Saw may join the University of Taipei, Taiwan, on a scholarship to major in journalism. She is a correspondent of the "New China Times," an influential newspaper in Indonesia. Her father, Mr. G. Saw, at present engaged in business here, is Managing Director of the news organ.

The visiting team is being accommodated at Caroline Hill.

## Walking horses in astonishing Goodwood Cup

**Goodwood, July 27.**  
Four horses walked the first furlong, then sprinted in spurts today as Mme. Suzy Volterra's Val Drake won the historic Goodwood Cup at Goodwood.

Veteran observers said it was the most peculiar running in the long history of the famous race.

The four jockeys, including Gordon Richards, who has won more races than any other rider in the world, all said they had been instructed to come from behind in the two mile and five furlong race.

So nobody was willing to take the lead in the four-horse contest.

Richards sent his mount, Aldborough, into a gallop and held a lead of 12 lengths after a mile. Then Aldborough was eased almost to a halt. Baghera, the odds on favourite at 6-13, ran awhile.

The four horses entered the final straight five furlongs as if they were in a four-abreast parade.

By this time they were all running and Val Drake pulled out to win by two lengths from Aldborough with Native Health third and Baghera a poor last.

**Jooed by crowd**  
The horses dawdled past the packed stands to the accompaniment of jeering.

Time for the race was 5:08. The course record is 4:44 2/5. Val Drake, a four-year-old brown colt by Vatelour out of Me Drake, paid 4-1.

A 100 to 8 outsider, Native Health, the other British runner, was five lengths behind third.

Val Drake, who started joint second favourite with Aldborough at 4 to 1, took £3,307 back to France as Mme Volterra's share of the prize.

The eclipse of Baghera was not the only setback suffered by favourite backers. Only one favourite, the speedy American-bred colt, Make Tracks, at 2 to 1, Tikva. Some football events may be played in Nathanya and Rehovot.

The organising committee for the all-Jewish Olympics expects around 2,000 participants in games continuing through October 8.

Entrants and spectators from 30 countries are expected to total between 6,000 and 7,000. The organising committee is borrowing tents and other equipment to set up an "Olympics Village" for participants and their training staffs.—Associated Press.

**THE 1951 DERBY**  
**London, July 27.**  
Next year's Derby will be run on Wednesday, May 30, as originally arranged.

Suggestions that the date be altered were discussed at Goodwood Races today by the Epsom Stewards, who decided to adhere to the original date. The last Wednesday Derby was in 1946, when Airborne won.—Reuter.

## University of Malaya beat Khalsa at hockey

**The friendly hockey match between the visiting University of Malaya's team and the Khalsa Hockey Club, which was played at Pokfulam yesterday ended in a win for the visiting Varsity by two goals to one.**

The players were handicapped by the wet and slippery field and several of the University of Malaya players played in their bare feet so as to keep their footing.

The Khalsa players, who had now a full team on the field through playing a substitute, aroused by this setback, began to attack in earnest and stormed their opponents' goal.

T. S. Dillon and X. Pinto tried to save and in doing so slipped. Pinto tried another shot past the prostrate goalie but B. Marks had rushed up and stopped the ball on the goal-line.

However Khalsa was not to be denied and a few seconds later just before the interval Mohinder Singh scored the equaliser after a melee in the Do following a short corner.

In the second half, Khalsa was penned for most of the time in the half of the field, and only made sporadic raids on the opposing goal.

McCoys was strongly in evidence during the latter half and his attempts at goal were many. In the 20th minute McCoys was rewarded for efforts taking a through pass from Silva he dribbled past several defenders and scored before M. Singh, the goalie was aware of the danger.

The visiting Undergraduates continued to press but could not score again before the whistle blew ending the game.

**Team:**  
U. of M. M. Ibrahim; H. E. Scharangulvel; B. R. Marks; Lim Chong-hong; B. K. Sen (captain); F. L. Thigrajan; A. Ramid; Mohinder Singh; E. Mosbergen; B. B. McCoy; J. de Silva.

Khalsa H. C.: Mahan Singh; J. S. Dillon; Prithan Singh; B. Singh; H. M. Hassan; Bhagat Singh; Lal Singh (captain); U. S. Dillon; F. K. Pinto; Mohinder Singh; Krishna Lal; Mosbergen; B. B. McCoy; J. de Silva.

The tennis match between the University of Malaya and the Hong Kong University Alumni was cancelled on account of the poor conditions of the courts yesterday.

**First blood**  
In the 20th minute, F. Mosbergen took a fine centre from A. Ramid and bringing it into the Do he scooped the ball into the net after a fine drive from the right.

## Phillies, Tigers cling to leads

**New York, July 27.**  
The Philadelphia Phillies and Detroit Tigers today clung to their leads in the major league pennant races with important afternoon victories.

Left fielder Stan Musial's 30 game batting streak came to an end but his St. Louis Cardinal teammates blasted five Brooklyn pitchers and fashioned an easy 13-3 triumph in the National League today. Musial went hitless in five times at bat.

Left hander Curt Simmons, who leaves on Saturday for two weeks National Guard training, pitched his 14th win of the season for the Philadelphia Phillies, getting a 13-3 decision over the Chicago Cubs.

Cincinnati and New York were idle.

Veteran pitcher Dizzy Trout turned back the Boston Red Sox 5-1 and protected the Detroit Tigers' slender American League lead.

Four double-plays helped Trout out of trouble.

Centre fielder Sam Chapman batted in four runs with a homer and a double to help the Philadelphia Athletics to a 7-2 win from Cleveland.

Athletics pitcher Lou Brissie had a shutout until the ninth.

Chicago and Washington split a doubleheader.

Joe White Sox came back to take the second game 6-3 after losing the opener 3-2.

**NATIONAL LEAGUE**

	R	H	E
St. Louis	13	13	1
Brooklyn	3	0	0
Winning pitcher Lloyd Boyer, loser Chris van Cuyk.			
Philadelphia	13	9	2
Boston	5	1	0
Winning pitcher Curt Simmons, loser Doyle Lade.			
Boston	5	11	1
Pittsburgh	3	8	1

**AMERICAN LEAGUE**

	R	H	E
Detroit	5	8	1
Boston	1	0	0
Winning pitcher Dizzy Trout, loser Ellis Kinder.			
Philadelphia	7	9	0
Cleveland	2	4	2
Winning pitcher Lou Brissie, loser Steve Gromek.			
Washington	3	3	0
(1st game)			
Chicago	2	9	0
Winning pitcher Sid Hudson, loser Billy Pierce.			
Washington	3	8	0
(2nd game)			
Chicago	5	11	0
New York	2	8	0
St. Louis	3	8	2
Winning pitcher Randy Gumpert, loser Conrado Marrero.—Associated Press.			